



MANAKULA VINAYAGAR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



An Autonomous Institution

Affiliated to Pondicherry University, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi,

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade

Kalitheerthalkuppam, Puducherry- 605 107.

(An Autonomous Institution)

Curriculum and Syllabus

For

UG Degree Program

In

B.Tech

Electronics and Communication Engineering

(2025-26)




**HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
MANAKULA VINAYAGAR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Kalitheerthalkuppam, Puducherry.**

B.TECH. Electronics and Communication Engineering (Autonomous Reg 2025)**CURRICULUM FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26****I SEMESTER**

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CRE DIT S	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
1	25UMAT11	Matrices and Calculus	BS	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	25UPHT12	Physical science for Electronics Engineers	BS	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25UECT13	Electron Devices	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25UECI14	Basic Sensors and Instrumentation	ES	2	0	4	4	50	50	100
5	25UHSI16	Professional Communication for Engineers	HS	1	0	4	3	50	50	100
6	25UPHP12	Physical science Laboratory	BS	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
7	25UECP12	Electronic Devices Laboratory	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
8	25UGEP19	Engineering Graphics and auto CAD	ES	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
9	25UPCE11	Career Development skills	EEC	0	0	2	0	100	-	100
10	25UMCC11	IKS – Concepts and applications in Engineering and Science	MCC	0	0	2	0	100	-	100
							20	500	300	1000

B.TECH. Electronics and Communication Engineering (Autonomous Reg 2025)**CURRICULUM FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26****II SEMESTER**

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CRE DIT S	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
1	25UMAT22	Partial Differential Equations and Transforms	BS	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	25UHST22	Universal Human Values II	HS	2	0	0	2	40	60	100
3	25UECT23	Fundamentals of Electrical Machines	ES	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25UECT24	Electric and magnetic circuits	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25UCSI26	Programming in C	ES	2	0	2	3	50	50	100
6	25UECI26	Digital Electronics	PC	3	0	2	4	50	50	100
7	25UECP21	Electric Machines Laboratory	ES	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
8	25UECP22	Electronics Fabrication lab	ES	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
9	25UPCE21	Communication skills	EEC	0	0	2	0	100	-	100
10	25UCCC21	Certification Course I	CCC	0	0	4	0	100	-	100
11	25UMCC21	IKS in Humanities and Social Science	MCC	0	0	1	0	100	-	100
12	25UMCC22	Holistic wellness	MCC	0	0	2	0	100	-	100
							21	780	420	1200

B.TECH. Electronics and Communication Engineering (Autonomous Reg 2025)**CURRICULUM FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26****III SEMESTER**

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CRE DITS	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
1	25UMAT36	Linear Algebra for scientific computing	BS	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	25UECT31	Signals and Systems	PC	2	1	0	3	40	60	100
3	25UECT32	Digital System Architecture and Design	PC	2	1	0	3	40	60	100
4	25UECT33	Electronic Circuits	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25UECT34	Green Electronics and sustainability	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
6	25UCSI32	Python for Engineers (Integrated Course)	ES	3	0	2	4	50	50	100
7	25UECP31	Digital System Architecture and Design Lab	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
8	25UECP32	Electronic Circuits Lab	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
9	25UECP33	Design thinking Laboratory	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
10	25UPCE31	Personality Development skills	EEC	0	0	2	0	100	-	100
11	25UCCC02	Python Programming	CCC	0	0	4	0	100	-	100
12	25UMCC31	Indian Constitution and Human Rights	MCC	1	0	0	0	100	-	100
							23	730	470	1200

B.TECH. Electronics and Communication Engineering (Autonomous Reg 2025)

CURRICULUM FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26

IV SEMESTER

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CRED ITS	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
1	25UMAT41	Probability and Random Process for communication systems	BS	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	25UECT41	Microcontrollers	PC	2	1	0	3	40	60	100
3	25UECT42	Analog and Digital Communication	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25UECT43	Transmission Lines and Radiating systems	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25UECT44	Control systems	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
6	25UECI41	Linear Integrated Circuits (Integrated Course)	PC	3	0	2	4	50	50	100
7	25UECP41	Microcontrollers Lab	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
8	25UECP42	Analog and Digital Communication Lab	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
9	25UECW41	Idea to Prototype	CEC	0	0	2	2	60	40	100
10	25UPCE41	Professionalism and basic aptitude	EEC	0	0	2	0	100	-	100
11	25UCCC36	IoT using Python	CCC	0	0	4	0	100	-	100
12	25UMCC41	SDG & Environmental Science	MCC	1	0	0	0	100	-	100
							24	730	470	1200

B.TECH. Electronics and Communication Engineering (Autonomous Reg 2025)**CURRICULUM FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26****V SEMESTER**

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CREDITS	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
1	25UECT51	Computer Networks	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25UECT52	IOT Systems	PC	2	1	0	3	40	60	100
3	25UECT53	VLSI design	PC	2	1	0	3	40	60	100
4	25UECT54	Digital Signal Processing	PC	2	1	0	3	40	60	100
5	25UECLXX	Professional Elective-1	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
6	25UECI51	Digital Coding Theory	PC	3	0	2	4	50	50	100
7	25UECP51	VLSI Design Lab	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
8	25UECP52	Computer communication and Digital Signal Processing Laboratory	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
9	25UECP53	IOT Laboratory	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
10	25UPCE51	Quantitative and verbal aptitude	EEC	0	0	2	0	100	-	100
11	25UCCCxx	Certification Course IV	CCC	0	0	4	0	100	-	100
12	25UMCC51	IPR and commercialization	MCC	1	0	0	0	100	-	100
							22	730	470	1200

B.TECH. Electronics and Communication Engineering (Autonomous Reg 2025)**CURRICULUM FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26****VI SEMESTER**

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CRED ITS	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
1	25UECT61	Embedded Systems Design	PC	2	1	0	3	40	60	100
2	25UHST62	Technology Innovation and Management Entrepreneurship	HS	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25UECT63	Wireless Communication and Networks	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25UECLXX	Professional Elective-2	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25UECOXX	Open Elective-1	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
6	25UECI61	RF communication systems	PC	3	0	2	4	50	50	100
7	25UECP61	Mobile Communication Laboratory	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
8	25UECP62	Embedded System Design Laboratory	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
9	25UECW61	Capstone Project (Idea to Product)	CEC	0	0	4	2	60	40	100
10	25UPCE61	Analytical and reasoning skills	EEC	0	0	2	0	100	-	100
11	25UCCCxx	Certification Course V	CCC	0	0	4	0	100	-	100
12	25UMCC61	Professional Ethics	MCC	2	0	0	0	100	-	100
							23	730	470	1200

B.TECH. Electronics and Communication Engineering (Autonomous Reg 2025)**CURRICULUM FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26****VII SEMESTER**

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CRED ITS	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
1	25UHST71	Strategic Management for Engineers	HS	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25UECT72	Microwave and Optical Engineering	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25UECLXX	Professional Elective3	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25UECLXX	Professional Elective-4	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25UECP71	Microwave and Optical Engineering Lab	PC	0	0	2	1	60	40	100
6	25UECW71	Project Work Phase I	CEC	0	0	8	4	60	40	100
							17	280	320	600

VIII SEMESTER

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CRED ITS	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
1	25UECOXX	Open Elective-2	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25UECOXX	Open Elective -3	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25UECW81	Project Work	CEC	0	0	16	8	40	60	100
4	25UEC	Internship	CEC	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
							15	160	240	400

Honors Courses

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Category	PERIODS			CREDITS	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
TRACK 1: VLSI Design										
1	25UECH51	CMOS Analog Circuit Design	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
2	25UECH52	ASIC Design Methodology	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
3	25UECH53	Low Power VLSI Design and SoC	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
4	25UECH54	Physical Design and Verification	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
5	25UECH55	VLSI Architectures for AI/ML	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
							20	200	300	500
TRACK 2: Advanced Communication										
1	25UECH61	Communication Theory	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
2	25UECH62	Information Theory and Error Control Coding	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
3	25UECH63	Modern Wireless Communication	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
4	25UECH64	5G/6G Technologies and Beyond	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
5	25UECH65	Optical and Quantum Communication	HN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
Total Credits (per Track)							20	200	300	500

MINOR COURSES

Sl.No.	COURSE CODE.	COURSE TITLE	Catego ry	PERIODS			CRED ITS	MARKS		
				L	T	P		CAM	ESM	TM
TRACK 1: Embedded Systems										
1	25UECM51	Fundamentals of Electronics and Digital Systems	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
2	25UECM52	Microcontroller Architecture and Programming	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
3	25UECM53	Embedded C and Real-Time Operating Systems	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
4	25UECM54	ARM Processors and Embedded Linux	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
5	25UECM55	Embedded Systems Design Project	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
							20	200	300	500
TRACK 2: VLSI and FPGA Design										
6	25UECM61	Fundamentals of Electronics and Digital Systems	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
7	25UECM62	Digital Design with HDL	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
8	25UECM63	FPGA Design and Prototyping	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
9	25UECM64	ASIC Design Flow and Verification	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
10	25UECM65	VLSI Design Project	MN	3	0	2	4	40	60	100
Total Credits (per Track)							20	200	300	500

Syllabus

Semester I

MATRICES AND CALCULUS			
(Common to All Branches)			
Course Code:	25UMAT11	Course Type:	BS (Basic Science)
L : T : P:	3 : 1 : 0	Credits:	4
Total Periods:	60	Evaluation:	CAM: 40 + ESE: 60
Prerequisite:	Higher Secondary Level Mathematics		
Course Objectives:			
To understand and gain the knowledge of matrix algebra, partial differentiation, double integration, triple integration and their application, curl, divergence. To familiar with vector differential operators, integral theorems (Green's, Stoke's, Gauss divergence).			
Module I	MATRICES		12 Hrs
Eigenvalues and Eigen vectors of a real matrix, Characteristic equation, Properties of Eigen values and Eigenvectors - Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Diagonalization of matrices. Reduction of a quadratic form to canonical form by orthogonal transformation - Nature of quadratic forms.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Problem Solving Sessions, Tutorial Classes		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module II	FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES		12 Hrs
Partial derivatives - Total derivative - Differentiation of implicit functions, Change of variables - Jacobians and their properties - Taylor's series for functions of two variables - Maxima and minima, Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Problem Solving Sessions, Tutorial Classes		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module III	INTEGRAL CALCULUS		12 Hrs
Multiple Integral - Change of order of integration (Cartesian form). Applications: Areas as a double integral (Cartesian form) - Volume as a triple integral (Cartesian form).			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Problem Solving Sessions, Tutorial Classes		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module IV	VECTOR DIFFERENTIATION		12 Hrs
Scalar and vector valued functions - gradient, tangent plane - directional derivative - divergence and curl - scalar and vector potentials. Statement of vector identities - simple problems.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Problem Solving Sessions, Tutorial Classes		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module V	VECTOR INTEGRATION		12 Hrs
Line, surface and volume integrals - statements of Green's, Stoke's and Gauss Divergence theorems - verification and evaluation of vector integrals using them.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Problem Solving Sessions, Simulation (Python/Matlab/Scilab)		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Total Periods:			60
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Assessment Methodology		Assessment Tools	Marks
Test			25

Problem based Assignment	Moodle / Google form	5
Simulation (Python/Matlab/Scilab) Based Project assignment	Demo and viva	5
Attendance		5
Total		40

Course Outcomes:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Find eigenvalues and eigenvectors, verify the Cayley-Hamilton theorem, and perform orthogonal diagonalization. (Apply)

CO2: Compute partial derivatives, determine total derivatives, Jacobians, employ Taylor's series, and find extremes of functions of two variables. (Apply)

CO3: Demonstrate proficiency in evaluating double integration and triple integration and using them to compute area and volume.
(Apply)

CO4: Compute gradients, divergence, curl, directional derivatives, and apply vector identities to solve vector field problems. (Apply)

CO5: Apply Green's theorem, Stoke's theorem and Gauss divergence theorem. (Apply)

Textbooks:

T1: Veerarajan T., "Engineering Mathematics - I and II", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2014 and 2015.

T2: Dr. M.K. Venkataraman, "Engineering Mathematics - Volume I and Volume II", The National Publishing Company, Chennai 2008.

References:

R1: Grewal B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 43rd Edition, 2014.

R2: Ramana B.V., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010.

R3: Bali N.P and Manish Goyal., "A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics", Laxmi Publications(P) Ltd, 2011.

R4: Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics (9th Edition), John Wiley & Sons, New Delhi, 2011.

Web Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106100>

2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111104125>

3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111105121>

4. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111107112>

CO-PO-PSO Mapping:

[illegible]

PHYSICAL SCIENCE FOR ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UPHT12	Course Type:	BS (Basic Science)
L : T : P:	3 : 0 : 0	Credits:	3
Total Periods:	45	Evaluation:	CAM: 40 + ESE: 60
Prerequisite:	Higher Secondary Physics and Mathematics (Class XII level), Basic understanding of calculus and vector algebra		
Course Objectives:			
• This course provides first-year Electronics and Communication Engineering students with fundamental physics concepts essential for understanding electronic devices and systems. • The course bridges theoretical physics with practical electronics applications, covering electromagnetic theory, quantum mechanics basics, solid-state physics, optoelectronics, and emerging battery technologies. • Students will develop a strong foundation in physical principles that govern electronic components, circuits, and modern energy storage systems.			
Module I	SOLID STATE PHYSICS		9 Hrs
Crystal structures, lattice dynamics, band theory of solids, effective mass, density of states, Fermi-Dirac distribution, electrical and thermal conductivity.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Animations, Virtual Lab Demonstrations		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module II	QUANTUM MECHANICS FOR ELECTRONICS		9 Hrs
Wave-particle duality, Schrödinger equation, quantum tunnelling, particle in a box, quantum wells, quantum dots, applications in electronic devices.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Simulations, Problem Solving		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module III	OPTOELECTRONICS AND PHOTONICS		9 Hrs
Light-matter interaction, absorption and emission processes, Semiconductor physics of LEDs, laser diodes, photodetectors, optical fibers, photonic crystals.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Lab Demonstrations, Industry Case Studies		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
Module IV	BATTERY TECHNOLOGY AND ENERGY STORAGE		9 Hrs
Electrochemical principles, battery types (Li-ion, solid-state, fuel cells), energy density and power density, charging mechanisms, battery management systems, emerging technologies.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Case Studies on EV Batteries, Guest Lectures		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
Module V	SOLAR CELLS AND PHOTOVOLTAIC TECHNOLOGY		9 Hrs
Solar spectrum and photovoltaic effect, semiconductor band structure and photogeneration, types of solar cells: monocrystalline, polycrystalline, thin-film, emerging materials, fabrication basics and device physics, performance parameters: efficiency, fill factor, IV characteristics, applications: standalone and grid-connected systems, integration in electronics.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Virtual Lab, Field Visit to Solar Plant		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
Total Periods:			45

Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:

Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks
Test		25
MCQ unit wise 10 questions	Moodle / Google form	5
Virtual lab based assignment	Demo and viva	5
Attendance		5
Total		40

Course Outcomes:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Apply solid-state physics concepts and materials properties. (Apply)

CO2: Apply quantum mechanical principles to explain the behavior of electrons in semiconductors and electronic devices. (Apply)

CO3: Understand light-matter interaction and apply to optoelectronic devices. (Understand)

CO4: Understand electrochemical principles and battery technologies and its applications in modern electronic systems. (Understand)

CO5: Understand photovoltaic principles and solar cell technologies and their integration in electronic and power systems. (Understand)

Textbooks:

T1: Resnick, Robert, David Halliday, and Kenneth S. Krane. Physics for Scientists and Engineers. 5th ed. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, 2019.

T2: Kittel, Charles. Introduction to Solid State Physics. 8th ed. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, 2018.

References:

R1: Charles Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics, 8th ed. (Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, 2018).

R2: David J. Griffiths, Introduction to Quantum Mechanics, 2nd ed. (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2004).

R3: Bahaa E. A. Saleh and Malvin Carl Teich, Fundamentals of Photonics, 3rd ed. (Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, 2019).

R4: David Linden and Thomas B. Reddy, Handbook of Batteries, 4th ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2011).

R5: Jenny Nelson, The Physics of Solar Cells, 1st ed. (London: Imperial College Press, 2003).

R6: Martin A. Green, Third Generation Photovoltaics: Advanced Solar Energy Conversion, 1st ed. (Berlin: Springer, 2006).

Web Resources:

1. Solid State Physics - TU Delft OCW: <https://ocw.tudelft.nl/courses/solid-state-physics/>

2. Lectures on Solid State Physics - David Tong (Cambridge): <https://www.damtp.cam.ac.uk/user/tong/solidstate.html>

3. Quantum Physics I - MIT OpenCourseWare: <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/8-04-quantum-physics-i-spring-2013/>

4. Quantum Mechanics for Everyone - GeorgetownX (edX): <https://www.edx.org/course/quantum-mechanics-for-everyone>

CO-PO-PSO Mapping:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO4	3	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Average	3	2			2.5		2					1	1

ELECTRON DEVICES			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECT13	Course Type:	PC (Professional Core)
L : T : P:	3 : 0 : 0	Credits:	3
Total Periods:	45	Evaluation:	CAM: 40 + ESE: 60
Prerequisite:	Higher Secondary Physics		
Course Objectives:			
• To introduce components such as diodes, BJTs and FETs. • To know the applications of devices. • To know the switching characteristics of devices.			
Module I	DIODES	9 Hrs	
Diode - Static and Dynamic resistances, Equivalent circuit, Diffusion and Transition Capacitances, V-I Characteristics, Diode as a switch - switching times.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Circuit Simulations (TCAD, PSPICE, LTSpice)		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module II	DIODE APPLICATIONS	9 Hrs	
Rectifier - Half Wave Rectifier, Full Wave Rectifier, Bridge Rectifier, Rectifiers with Capacitive and Inductive Filters, Clippers - Clipping at two independent levels, Clamper - Clamping Circuit Theorem, Clamping Operation, Types of Clampers.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Hobby Circuit Demonstrations, Simulation Projects		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module III	BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR (BJT)	9 Hrs	
Principle of Operation, Common Emitter, Common Base and Common Collector Configurations, Transistor as a switch, switching times.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Circuit Analysis, Lab Correlation		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module IV	JUNCTION FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTOR (FET)	9 Hrs	
Construction, Principle of Operation, Pinch-Off Voltage, Volt-Ampere Characteristic, Comparison of BJT and FET, FET as Voltage Variable Resistor, MOSFET, MOSFET as a capacitor.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Device Simulations, Comparative Analysis		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module V	SPECIAL PURPOSE DEVICES	9 Hrs	
Zener Diode - Characteristics, Zener diode as Voltage Regulator, Principle of Operation - SCR, Tunnel diode, UJT, Varactor Diode, Photo diode, Solar cell, LED, Schottky diode.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT Presentations, Application Demos, Industry Case Studies		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Total Periods:		45 Hrs	
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Assessment Methodology		Assessment Tools	Marks
Test			25
Application based Hobby circuits		Presentations	5
Simulation (TCAD, PSPICE, LT SPICE) Project based assignment		Demo and viva	5
Attendance			5
Total			40

Course Outcomes:														
On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:														
CO1: Apply V-I characteristics to analyze diode behavior in different operating conditions. (Apply)														
CO2: Apply diode properties to design and analyze diode-based circuits for practical applications. (Apply)														
CO3: Apply the principle of operation of Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJT) to explain their functioning in electronic circuits. (Apply)														
CO4: Apply different biasing techniques to analyze BJT characteristics and determine operating points. (Apply)														
CO5: Apply the construction and operation principles of Field Effect Transistors (FET) to analyze their characteristics in various circuit configurations. (Apply)														
Textbooks:														
T1: Boylestad, Robert L., and Louis Nashelsky. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory. 11th ed. Pearson, 2013.														
T2: Floyd, Thomas L. Electronic Devices. 10th ed. Pearson, 2017.														
References:														
R1: Millman, Jacob, and Christos C. Halkias. Integrated Electronics: Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems. McGraw-Hill, 1972.														
R2: Sedra, Adel S., and Kenneth C. Smith. Microelectronic Circuits. 7th ed. Oxford University Press, 2014.														
R3: Razavi, Behzad. Fundamentals of Microelectronics. 2nd ed. Wiley, 2013.														
R4: Streetman, Ben G., and Sanjay Kumar Banerjee. Solid State Electronic Devices. 7th ed. Pearson, 2014.														
Web Resources:														
1. Electronic Devices and Circuits - MIT OCW: https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-012-microelectronic-devices-and-circuits-fall-2009/														
2. Semiconductor Device Fundamentals - Khan Academy: https://www.khanacademy.org/science/electrical-engineering														
3. Electronic Devices Tutorial - All About Circuits: https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/semiconductors/														
4. Diode and Transistor Circuits - Electronics Tutorials: https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/														
CO-PO-PSO Mapping:														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1
CO2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1
CO3	1	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO4	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1
CO5	2	3	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1
Average	2	2.25	2.6	2	2.6	1	1					2	2.5	1

BASIC SENSORS AND INSTRUMENTATION			
(Integrated Course: Theory + Practical)			
Course Code:	25UECI14	Course Type:	ES (Enabling Science)
L : T : P:	2 : 0 : 4	Credits:	4
Total Periods:	Theory: 36 + Lab: 44 = 80 Hours	Evaluation:	CAM: 50 + ESE: 50
Prerequisite:	Higher Secondary Physics (Basic knowledge of electrical quantities - voltage, current, resistance)		
Course Objectives:			
• To introduce first-year students to the fundamental concepts of sensors, transducers, and basic instrumentation systems. • To provide hands-on experience with common sensors used in engineering applications. • To develop basic skills in measurement techniques and data acquisition. • Students will gain foundational knowledge of how physical quantities are measured and converted into electrical signals for further processing.			
Module I	INTRODUCTION TO MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS		8T + 8L Hrs
Theory: Basic measurement concepts, units and standards, measurement errors and uncertainties, accuracy and precision, static and dynamic characteristics of instruments, measurement system components.			
Lab Experiments: • Familiarization with basic measuring instruments • Error analysis and calibration techniques • Study of instrument specifications and datasheets			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Hands-on Lab Sessions, Datasheet Analysis, Calibration Exercises		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module II	TEMPERATURE SENSORS		8T + 12L Hrs
Theory: Temperature scales, thermal expansion principle, resistance temperature detectors (RTD), thermistors, thermocouples, IC temperature sensors, temperature measurement techniques.			
Lab Experiments: • Temperature measurement using thermistor • Thermocouple characteristics and cold junction compensation • LM35 IC temperature sensor interfacing • Temperature monitoring system design			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Lab Experiments, Sensor Interfacing with Arduino, Mini Project		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
Module III	PRESSURE AND FORCE SENSORS		6T + 8L Hrs
Theory: Pressure measurement principles, strain gauges, load cells, pressure transducers, piezoelectric sensors, applications in weight and force measurement.			
Lab Experiments: • Load cell calibration and measurement • Strain gauge bridge circuits • Pressure sensor interfacing and display			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Bridge Circuit Analysis, Calibration Techniques, Lab Experiments		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3		
Module IV	DISPLACEMENT AND POSITION SENSORS		6T + 8L Hrs
Theory: Linear and angular displacement measurement, potentiometric sensors, LVDT (Linear Variable Differential Transformer), encoders, proximity sensors, ultrasonic sensors.			

Lab Experiments: • LVDT characteristics study • Ultrasonic distance measurement • Proximity sensor applications • Position measurement system																				
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Lab Experiments, Distance Measurement Projects, Automation Demos																			
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3, K4																			
Module V	LIGHT AND OPTICAL SENSORS	8T + 8L Hrs																		
Theory: Light measurement principles, photodiodes, phototransistors, LDR (Light Dependent Resistor), photoelectric sensors, fiber optic sensors, applications in automation, analog-to-digital conversion basics, digital displays, data logging principles.																				
Lab Experiments: • LDR characteristics and light measurement • Photodiode and phototransistor interfacing • Automatic street light control system • Light intensity measurement and display • Signal conditioning circuits for sensors • Mini Project																				
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Lab Experiments, Automation Projects, Mini Project Development																			
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4, K6																			
Total Periods:		Theory: 36 + Lab: 44 = 80 Hours																		
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Assessment Methodology</th><th>Assessment Tools</th><th>Marks</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Test</td><td></td><td>25</td></tr> <tr> <td>Real time based Sensor application - mini project</td><td>Hardware demo and report</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Instrumentation simulation (LabVIEW/Multisim)</td><td>Demo and viva</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Attendance</td><td></td><td>5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Total</td><td></td><td>40</td></tr> </tbody> </table>			Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks	Test		25	Real time based Sensor application - mini project	Hardware demo and report	5	Instrumentation simulation (LabVIEW/Multisim)	Demo and viva	5	Attendance		5	Total		40
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks																		
Test		25																		
Real time based Sensor application - mini project	Hardware demo and report	5																		
Instrumentation simulation (LabVIEW/Multisim)	Demo and viva	5																		
Attendance		5																		
Total		40																		
Course Outcomes:																				
On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to: CO1: Apply basic principles of sensors, transducers, and measurement systems. (Apply) CO2: Identify and classify different types of sensors based on their operating principles. (Understand) CO3: Perform basic measurements using common sensors and display the results. (Apply) CO4: Analyze sensor characteristics like accuracy, precision, and linearity. (Analyze) CO5: Design simple sensor-based measurement circuits for practical applications. (Create)																				
Textbooks:																				
T1: Doebelin, Ernest O. Measurement Systems: Application and Design. 5th ed. McGraw-Hill, 2003. T2: Morris, Alan S., and Reza Langari. Measurement and Instrumentation: Theory and Application. 2nd ed. Academic Press, 2015.																				
References:																				
R1: Bentley, John P. Principles of Measurement Systems. 4th ed. Pearson, 2005. R2: Turner, James D., and Martin Hill. Instrumentation for Engineers and Scientists. Oxford University Press, 1999.																				

R4: Rangan, C.S., G.R. Sarma, and V.S.V. Mani. Instrumentation Devices and Systems. 3rd ed. McGraw Hill Education, 2014.

1. Introduction to Sensors - National Instruments: <https://www.ni.com/en-us/innovations/white-papers/06/introduction-to-sensors.html>
2. Sensor Basics - Arduino: <https://docs.arduino.cc/learn/electronics/sensors>
3. Measurement and Instrumentation - MIT OCW: <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/>
4. Sensors Tutorial - Electronics Tutorials: https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/io/io_1.html
5. Basic Instrumentation - Khan Academy: <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/physics>

[illegible]

PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION FOR ENGINEERS			
(Integrated Course: Theory + Lab)			
Course Code:	25UHSI16	Course Type:	HS (Humanities & Social Sciences)
L : T : P:	1 : 0 : 4	Credits:	3
Total Periods:	45	Evaluation:	CAM: 50 + ESE: 50
Prerequisite:	Basics of English Language		
Course Objectives:			
• To improve the communicative competence of learners • To learn to use basic grammatic structures in suitable contexts • To acquire lexical competence and use them appropriately in a sentence and understand their meaning in a text • To help learners use language effectively in professional contexts • To develop learners' ability to read and write complex texts, summaries, articles, blogs, definitions, essays and user manuals			
Module I	INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION		9 Hrs
EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION: What is effective communication? Why is communication critical for excellence during study, research and work? What are the seven C's of effective communication? What are key language skills? What is effective listening, speaking, reading, writing?			
FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNICATION: Reading - Reading brochures (technical context), telephone messages / social media messages relevant to technical contexts and emails. Writing - Writing emails / letters introducing oneself. Grammar - Present Tense (simple and progressive); Question types: Wh/ Yes or No/ and Tags. Vocabulary - Synonyms; One word substitution; Abbreviations & Acronyms.			
LAB ACTIVITY: Extempore (Oral), Conversation on asking directions, Listening - Telephone conversation; Speaking Self-introduction; Video conferencing etiquette.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Interactive Sessions, Role Play, Listening Exercises, Language Lab Activities, Peer Learning		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
Module II	NARRATION AND SUMMATION		9 Hrs
Reading - Reading biographies, travelogues, newspaper reports, Excerpts from literature, and travel & technical blogs. Writing - Guided writing -- Paragraph writing Short Report on an event. Grammar - Past tense (simple); Subject-Verb Agreement; and Prepositions. Vocabulary - Word forms (prefixes & suffixes); Synonyms and Antonyms; Phrasal verbs.			
LAB ACTIVITY: Listening - Travel podcast; Speaking - Narrating and sharing personal experiences through a podcast, Autobiography of a famous Personality.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Reading Exercises, Podcast Creation, Storytelling Sessions, Peer Review, Language Lab		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
Module III	DESCRIPTION OF A PROCESS / PRODUCT		9 Hrs
Reading - Reading advertisements, gadget reviews; user manuals. Writing - Writing definitions; instructions; and Product/Process description. Grammar - Imperatives; Adjectives; Degrees of comparison; Present & Past Perfect Tenses. Vocabulary - Compound Nouns, Homonyms; and Homophones, discourse markers (connectives & sequence words).			
LAB ACTIVITY: Listening - Railway / Airport Announcements, Travel Vlogs; Speaking - Describing a place or picture description.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Product Demo Sessions, Technical Writing Exercises, Audio-Visual Learning, Picture Description		
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
Module IV	VISUALIZATION AND CLASSIFICATION		9 Hrs
Listening - TED talks; Speaking - Interviewing a celebrity/Famous Personality; Reading - Company profiles, Business Letters; Vocabulary - Discourse Markers, Linking words and Phrases Collocation; Grammar - Pronouns, Conjunction, Preposition; Writing - Interpretation of Charts and Graphs.			

LAB ACTIVITY: Picture Description, about purchasing a product, Summarizing a TED talk, Role play, Narrating an unforgettable event.																										
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: TED Talk Analysis, Interview Simulations, Data Interpretation, Role Play Activities																									
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2																									
Module V	EXPRESSION COMMUNICATION	9 Hrs																								
Listening - Watching Movies / Listening to Dialogues and Conversations; Speaking - Role play, Panel Discussion, Debate; Reading - Blogs, Novels, Short Stories; Vocabulary - Phrasal Verbs; Grammar - Simple/Compound/Complex Sentences, Error Spotting, Punctuation; Writing - Descriptive Essay, Dialogue Writing.																										
LAB ACTIVITY: Listening /Reading Comprehension, Developing a story using given Vocabulary, Mini Presentation on General topic (ICT tools), Group Discussion.																										
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Group Discussions, Debates, Presentation Skills, Creative Writing, Language Lab Sessions																									
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3, K4																									
Total Periods:		45																								
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:																										
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Assessment Methodology</th><th>Assessment Tools</th><th>Marks</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Test</td><td></td><td>15</td></tr> <tr> <td>Listening and reading Comprehension</td><td>Online tool</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Speaking assessment (Oral)</td><td>Review</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr> <td>Online assessment test</td><td>Online tool</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr> <td>Content creation Competition</td><td>Peer review</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Attendance</td><td></td><td>5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Total</td><td></td><td>50</td></tr> </tbody> </table>			Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks	Test		15	Listening and reading Comprehension	Online tool	5	Speaking assessment (Oral)	Review	10	Online assessment test	Online tool	10	Content creation Competition	Peer review	5	Attendance		5	Total		50
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks																								
Test		15																								
Listening and reading Comprehension	Online tool	5																								
Speaking assessment (Oral)	Review	10																								
Online assessment test	Online tool	10																								
Content creation Competition	Peer review	5																								
Attendance		5																								
Total		50																								
Course Outcomes:																										
On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to: CO1: Use appropriate words in a professional context. (Understand) CO2: Gain understanding of basic grammatic structures and use them in right context. (Understand) CO3: Speak fluently and accurately in formal and informal communicative contexts. (Understand) CO4: Write definitions, descriptions, narrations and essays on various topics. (Understand) CO5: Express their opinions effectively in both oral and written medium of communication. (Analyze)																										
Textbooks:																										
T1: Raman, Meenakshi, and Sangeeta Sharma. Technical Communication: Principles and Practice. 3rd ed. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2015. T2: Kumar, Sanjay, and Pushp Lata. Communication Skills. 2nd ed. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2015. T3: Rizvi, M. Ashraf. Effective Technical Communication. 2nd ed. New Delhi: McGraw-Hill Education, 2017.																										
References:																										
R1: Lakshmi Narayanan. A Course Book on Technical English. Chennai: Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd. 2012. R2: Viswamohan, Aysha. English for Technical Communication (With CD). 1st ed. New Delhi: McGraw-Hill Education. R3: Kumar, Kulbhusan, and R. S. Salaria. Effective Communication Skill. 1st ed. New Delhi: Khanna Publishing House. R4: Chellammal, V. Learning to Communicate. New Delhi: Allied Publishing House, 2003.																										

CO-PO Mapping:											
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COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-
Average	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-

PHYSICAL SCIENCE LABORATORY

(Practical Only)

Course Code:	25UPHP12	Course Type:	BS (Basic Science - Lab)
L : T : P:	0 : 0 : 2	Credits:	1
Total Periods:	30 Hours	Evaluation:	CAM: 60 + ESE: 40

Prerequisite: Basic knowledge of elasticity, heat conduction, light properties is essential.

Course Objectives:

- To provide an experimental foundation for the theoretical concepts introduced in the lectures
- To help students understand the role of direct observation in physics and to distinguish between inferences based on theory and the outcomes of experiments
- To introduce the concepts and techniques which have a wide application in experimental science

List of Experiments:

1. Determination of Young's modulus of given material by non-uniform bending method.
2. Determination of viscosity of the given liquid using Poiseuille's method.
3. Determination of Thermal conductivity of a bad conductor - Lee's Disc method.
4. Determination of the thickness of a given thin material - Air wedge method.
5. Determination of the wavelength of Laser and particle size of given powder.
6. Determination of the angle of divergence of a laser beam using semiconductor.
7. Determination of band gap of a semiconductor diode.
8. Determination of radius of curvature of lens Newton's ring method.
9. Determination of the spectrometer grating/prism.
10. Determination of the optical fiber's numerical aperture and Acceptance angles.
11. Lattice structures and packing of spheres.
12. Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs.

Teaching Learning Process Pedagogy: Demonstration, Hands-on Experiments, Data Analysis, Virtual Lab Simulations, STEM-based Model Creation

RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3

Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:

Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks
Laboratory Conduction	Observation	10
Record work		10
Model exam		15
Viva		5
Virtual lab assignment	Review	5
STEM based model creation	Presentation	5
Attendance		10
Total		60

Course Outcomes:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Apply the concepts of elasticity and beam bending to experimentally determine Young's modulus using the non-uniform bending setup. (Apply)

CO2: Apply the principles of fluid mechanics to experimentally determine the viscosity of a given liquid using Poiseuille's method. (Apply)

CO3: Apply the concept of steady-state heat conduction to experimentally determine the thermal conductivity of a bad conductor using Lee's Disc apparatus. (Apply)

CO4: Apply the principles of wave optics and interference to experimentally determine the thickness of a thin spacer using the Air Wedge method. (Apply)

CO5: Apply the principles of laser diffraction and wave optics to experimentally determine the wavelength of a laser beam and calculate the particle size of a fine powder. (Apply)

Textbooks:

T1: Melissinos, Adrian C., and Jim Napolitano. Experiments in Modern Physics. 2nd ed. Amsterdam: Academic Press, 2003.

T2: Preston, Daryl W. Experiments in Physics: A Laboratory Manual for Scientists and Engineers. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1985.

T3: Srivastava, B. N., and R. C. Srivastava. A Textbook of Practical Physics. 11th ed. New Delhi: S. Chand & Company, 2014.

References:

R1: Millman, Samuel, ed. A Physicist's Desk Reference. 2nd ed. New York: American Institute of Physics, 1989.

R2: Bevington, Philip R., and D. Keith Robinson. Data Reduction and Error Analysis for the Physical Sciences. 3rd ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill, 2003.

R3: Born, Max, and Emil Wolf. Principles of Optics. 7th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

R4: Senior, John M. Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice. 3rd ed. Harlow: Prentice Hall, 2009.

Web Resources:

1. MIT OCW Experimental Physics: <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/8-13-14-experimental-physics-i-ii-junior-lab/>

2. Colorado Physics Lab: <https://www.colorado.edu/physics/undergraduate/laboratory-courses>

3. Newport Optical Tutorials: <https://www.newport.com/n/optical-tutorials>

CO-PO-PSO Mapping:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO4	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO5	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Average	2.2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

ELECTRONIC DEVICES LABORATORY																														
(Practical Only)																														
Course Code:	25UECP12	Course Type:	PC (Professional Core - Lab)																											
L : T : P:	0 : 0 : 2	Credits:	1																											
Total Periods:	30 Hours	Evaluation:	CAM: 60 + ESE: 40																											
Prerequisite:	Basic knowledge of electrical circuits and Ohm's law, Understanding of DC and AC quantities, Familiarity with basic measuring instruments																													
Course Objectives:																														
• To provide hands-on experience with semiconductor devices and their characteristics. • To develop practical skills in analyzing and designing basic electronic circuits using diodes, BJTs, and FETs. • To understand the behavior of electronic devices under different operating conditions through experimental verification.																														
List of Experiments:																														
1. To plot and analyze the forward and reverse bias V-I characteristics of PN junction diode and determine its parameters. 2. To study Zener diode characteristics in reverse bias and design a voltage regulator circuit. 3. To design and analyze half-wave and full-wave rectifier circuits and compare their performance parameters. 4. To plot input and output characteristics of BJT in common emitter configuration and determine its parameters. 5. To analyze different biasing techniques for BJT, determine Q-point, and compare their stability. 6. To study BJT as a small signal amplifier and measure voltage gain in common emitter configuration. 7. To demonstrate switching action of BJT and design practical switching circuits. 8. To plot drain and transfer characteristics of Junction Field Effect Transistor and determine its parameters. 9. To study the drain characteristics of Enhancement mode MOSFET and determine threshold voltage. 10. To design and test FET-based common source amplifier and measure its performance parameters. 11. To compare the characteristics, parameters, and applications of diode, BJT, and FET devices. 12. To design and implement a practical electronic circuit using semiconductor devices and demonstrate integrated learning.																														
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Demonstration, Hands-on Experiments, Circuit Construction, Virtual Lab Simulations, Mini Projects																													
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3																													
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:																														
<table><tr><th>Assessment Methodology</th><th>Assessment Tools</th><th>Marks</th></tr><tr><td>Laboratory Conduction</td><td>Observation</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Record work</td><td></td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Model exam</td><td></td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>Viva</td><td></td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Virtual lab assignment</td><td>Review</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Circuit Construction Task</td><td>Demo</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Attendance</td><td></td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td></td><td>60</td></tr></table>				Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks	Laboratory Conduction	Observation	10	Record work		10	Model exam		15	Viva		5	Virtual lab assignment	Review	5	Circuit Construction Task	Demo	5	Attendance		10	Total		60
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks																												
Laboratory Conduction	Observation	10																												
Record work		10																												
Model exam		15																												
Viva		5																												
Virtual lab assignment	Review	5																												
Circuit Construction Task	Demo	5																												
Attendance		10																												
Total		60																												
Course Outcomes:																														
On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:																														
CO1: Apply V-I characteristics to analyze diode behavior in different operating conditions. (Apply)																														
CO2: Apply diode properties to design and analyze diode-based circuits for practical applications. (Apply)																														
CO3: Apply the principle of operation of Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJT) to explain their functioning in electronic circuits. (Apply)																														

CO4: Apply different biasing techniques to analyze BJT characteristics and determine operating points. (Apply)
 CO5: Apply the construction and operation principles of Field Effect Transistors (FET) to analyze their characteristics in various circuit configurations. (Apply)

Textbooks:

T1: Boylestad, Robert L., and Louis Nashelsky. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory. 11th ed. Pearson, 2013.
 T2: Floyd, Thomas L. Electronic Devices. 10th ed. Pearson, 2017.

Web Resources:

1. Electronic Devices and Circuits - MIT OCW: <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-012-microelectronic-devices-and-circuits-fall-2009/>
2. Semiconductor Device Fundamentals - Khan Academy: <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/electrical-engineering>
3. Electronic Devices Tutorial - All About Circuits: <https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/semiconductors/>
4. NPTEL Electronic Devices: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/106/117106030/>

CO-PO-PSO Mapping:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO4	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO5	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Average	2.2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS AND AUTO CAD												
(Practical Only)												
Course Code:	25UGEP19	Course Type:	ES (Enabling Science - Lab)									
L : T : P:	0 : 0 : 2	Credits:	1									
Total Periods:	30 Hours	Evaluation:	CAM: 60 + ESE: 40									
Prerequisite:	Fundamental understanding of engineering mathematics and basic geometric concepts											
Course Objectives:												
• To develop knowledge of standard practices in engineering drawing, including lettering, line work, dimensioning, and projection techniques. • To enable students to construct and interpret conic sections, spirals, involutes, helix curves, and projections of points, lines, planes, and solids. • To understand the development and intersection of surfaces like cylinder-cylinder and cylinder-cone, essential for fabrication and design. • To build skills in creating accurate isometric and orthographic projections for effective engineering communication. • To introduce students to AutoCAD for creating 2D engineering drawings, enhancing their ability to use modern engineering tools.												
Unit I	BASICS AND CURVES											
Introduction to Standards for Engineering Drawing practice, Lettering, Line work and Dimensioning. Conic sections, Involute, Spirals, Helix. Projection of Points, Lines and planes.												
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Demonstration, Hands-on Drawing Practice, Drawing Board Exercises											
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3											
Unit II	PROJECTION OF SOLIDS											
Projection of Solids and Sections of solids.												
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Demonstration, 3D Model Visualization, Drawing Practice											
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3, K4											
Unit III	DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES											
Development of surfaces.												
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Demonstration, Physical Model Making, Sheet Metal Applications											
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3, K4											
Unit IV	ISOMETRIC AND ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS											
Isometric projections and Conversion of pictorial to Orthographic views.												
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Demonstration, View Conversion Exercises, Real Model Drawing											
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3, K4											
Unit V	COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING											
Computer Aided Drafting: Introduction to Computer Graphics and Drafting, AutoCAD, 2-D diagrams of simple geometries using AutoCAD script.												
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: CAD Lab Sessions, AutoCAD Tutorials, Hands-on Software Practice, CAD Simulation Tests											
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2, K3, K4											
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:												
<table><tr><td>Assessment Methodology</td><td>Assessment Tools</td><td>Marks</td></tr><tr><td>Laboratory Conduction</td><td>Observation</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Record work</td><td></td><td>10</td></tr></table>				Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks	Laboratory Conduction	Observation	10	Record work		10
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks										
Laboratory Conduction	Observation	10										
Record work		10										

	Model exam		15	
	Viva		5	
	Real Model Drawing	Review	5	
	CAD Simulation Test		5	
	Attendance		10	
	Total		60	

Course Outcomes:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Apply the principles of engineering drawing standards, including lettering, line types, dimensioning, and accurately construct conic sections, spirals, involutes, and helix curves. (Apply)

CO2: Interpret and generate projections of solid objects and their sectional views, aiding in better understanding of internal features in engineering components. (Analyze)

CO3: Develop the lateral surfaces of solids essential for manufacturing and fabrication processes. (Analyze)

CO4: Create and interpret isometric and orthographic projections of engineering objects to effectively communicate design intent. (Analyze)

CO5: Utilize computer-aided drafting tools, particularly AutoCAD, to produce accurate 2D engineering drawings of simple geometries. (Analyze)

Textbooks:

T1: K.R. Gopalakrishna and Sudhir Gopalakrishna, Engineering Graphics, Inzinc Publishers, 2007.

References:

R1: N.D. Bhatt, Engineering Drawing, 49th edition, Chorotar Publishing House, 2006.

R2: K. Venugopal, Engineering Drawing and Graphics + AutoCAD, 4th edition, New Age International Publication Ltd., 2004.

R3: David Icook and Robert N Mc Dougal, Engineering Graphics and Design with computer applications, Holt - Sounders Int. Edn., 1985.

R4: James D Bethune et al., Modern Drafting, Prentice Hall Int., 1989.

Web Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/103/112103019/>

2. <https://archive.org/details/engineeringdrawingndbhatt>

CO-PO Mapping:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Average	2	2	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

CAREER DEVELOPMENT SKILLS			
(Zero Credit - Employability Enhancement Course)			
Course Code:	25UPCE11	Course Type:	EEC (Employability Enhancement)
L : T : P:	2 : 0 : 0	Credits:	0 (Zero Credit)
Total Periods:	48 Hours	Evaluation:	Internal Assessment: 100
Prerequisite:	Basic communication skills and foundational knowledge of workplace behavior.		
Unit 1	CAREER PLANNING AND GOAL SETTING		10 Hrs
Career Planning: Introduction to Career Planning - Self-Assessment for Career Planning - Exploring Career Options - Developing a Career Plan.			
Goal Settings: Understanding Goal Setting - Setting Effective Goals - Action Plan Development - Practical Exercises.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Interactive Sessions, Self-Assessment Tools, Goal Setting Workshops, Action Plan Exercises		
	RBT Level: Theory:		
MODULE II	MOTIVATION AND PERSONALITY EFFECTIVENESS		10 Hrs
Motivation - I: Definition and Importance of Motivation - Types of Motivation - Theories of Motivation - Factors Affecting Motivation.			
Personality Effectiveness: Components of Personality Effectiveness - Communication Skills - Interpersonal Skills - Practical Exercises.			
Building Personality and Discipline: Introduction to Personality Development - Building Positive Habits - Discipline and Self-Control - Practical Application.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Motivational Videos, Role Plays, Personality Assessment, Habit Tracking Activities		
	RBT Level: Theory: \		
MODULE III	GROOMING, HYGIENE AND PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIOR		10 Hrs
Grooming, Hygiene and Cleanliness: Personal Hygiene Practices - Body Grooming Techniques - Environmental Cleanliness - Mental and Social Impact of Grooming and Hygiene.			
Attitudes, Manners and Behaviour: Understanding Attitudes - Developing Positive Attitudes - Manners and Etiquette - Procedures and Protocols.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Demonstrations, Etiquette Workshops, Professional Dress Code Sessions, Practical Demos		
	RBT Level: Theory:		
MODULE IV	SELF-AWARENESS AND MANAGEMENT SKILLS		10 Hrs
Self-Awareness & Self Confidence: Introduction to Self-Awareness - Understanding Strengths and Weaknesses - Building Self-Confidence - Practical Application.			
Time Management: Introduction to Time Management - Planning and Prioritizing Tasks - Overcoming Procrastination - Practical Time Management.			
Stress Management: Understanding Stress - Stress Management Techniques - Coping Strategies - Practical Application.			
Emotional Intelligence: Introduction to Emotional Intelligence - Managing Emotions - Social Awareness and Relationship Management - Practical Exercises.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: SWOT Analysis, Time Management Tools, Stress Relief Activities, EI Assessment, Projects		
	RBT Level: Theory:		
MODULE V	HIGHER EDUCATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP		8 Hrs
Introduction to Higher Education, Competitive Exams: Overview of Higher Education - Competitive Exams Overview - Exam Preparation Techniques.			
Introduction to Entrepreneurship: Understanding Entrepreneurship - Developing a Business Idea - Business Planning.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Guest Lectures, Exam Preparation Workshops, Business Idea Presentations, Case Studies		
	RBT Level: Theory:		

Total Periods:	48 Hours
-----------------------	-----------------

Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:

Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks
Career Development Portfolio	Assignment	20
Personality Development Assignment	Assignment	20
Goal Setting and Action Plan	Project	15
Grooming and Etiquette Demonstration	Practical/Demo	15
Time and Stress Management Project	Project	20
Attendance and Class Participation	Continuous Assessment	10
Total		100

Course Outcomes:

On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO1: Help students assess themselves, explore career options, and set actionable goals through structured planning.

CO2: Develop motivation, enhance personality effectiveness, and instill discipline for personal and professional growth.

CO3: Build awareness and practice of grooming, hygiene, positive attitudes, manners, and professional behavior.

CO4: Strengthen self-awareness, time and stress management, and emotional intelligence for balanced personal development.

CO5: Introduce students to higher education paths, competitive exams, and the fundamentals of entrepreneurship and business planning.

Textbooks:

T1: Dr. T. Kalyana Chakravathi, Soft Skills for Managers.

T2: Barun K Mitra, Personal Development and Soft Skills, Oxford Higher Education.

References:

R1: Daniel Goleman, The Emotionally Intelligent Workplace.

R2: E. Suresh Kumar, P. Sreehari, J Savithri, Communication Skills and Soft Skills - An Integrated Approach.

R3: Charles T. Rajendra, Top Talking in English (International Communication Skills).

R4: Raj Lakshmi Suryavanshi, Soft Skills, Gurucool Publishing.

CO-PO Mapping:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
Average	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2

IKS - CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS IN ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE			
(Zero Credit - Mandatory Credit Course)			
Course Code:	25UMCC11	Course Type:	MCC (Mandatory Credit Course)
L : T : P:	0 : 0 : 2	Credits:	0 (Zero Credit)
Total Periods:	30 Hours	Evaluation:	Internal Assessment: 100
Prerequisite:	Basic understanding of science and engineering fundamentals		
Course Objectives:			
This course introduces students to the rich heritage of Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS) and their contemporary applications in engineering and science. The objective is to: • Familiarize students with traditional Indian knowledge systems and their scientific foundations • Explore the integration of ancient wisdom with modern engineering practices • Understand sustainable technologies and innovations rooted in Indian traditions • Develop appreciation for indigenous knowledge in solving contemporary challenges • Foster research mindset towards validating and modernizing traditional practices			
Unit I	INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS		6 Hrs
Historical overview of Indian Knowledge Systems - Scientific methodology in ancient India - Major texts and scholars: Vedas, Upanishads, Charaka Samhita, Sushruta Samhita - Transmission and preservation of knowledge - Contemporary relevance and global recognition.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Interactive Lectures, Documentary Screening, Discussion Forums, Heritage Site Visits		
	RBT Level: Theory:		
Unit II	MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY IN ANCIENT INDIA		6 Hrs
Indian contributions to mathematics: Zero, decimal system, trigonometry - Aryabhata, Brahmagupta, Bhaskara's contributions - Astronomical observations and calendar systems - Navigation techniques and geographical knowledge - Applications in modern engineering calculations.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Lectures, Problem Solving using Ancient Methods, Planetarium Visits, Comparative Studies		
	RBT Level: Theory:		
Unit III	METALLURGY, MATERIALS, AND ARCHITECTURE		6 Hrs
Ancient Indian metallurgy: Iron pillar of Delhi, Wootz steel - Traditional building materials and techniques - Architectural marvels: Structural engineering principles - Water harvesting and management systems - Sustainable construction practices.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Case Studies, Field Visits to Heritage Sites, Model Demonstrations, Guest Lectures		
	RBT Level: Theory:		
Unit IV	MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE, AND LIFE SCIENCES		6 Hrs
Ayurveda: Principles and scientific validation - Traditional agricultural practices and crop management - Biodiversity conservation methods - Food preservation techniques - Biotechnology applications in traditional practices.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Demonstrations, Herbal Garden Visits, Scientific Validation Exercises, Project Work		
	RBT Level: Theory:		

Unit V	INTEGRATION WITH MODERN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY										6 Hrs																																																																																																																											
Validating traditional knowledge through modern scientific methods - Case studies of successful IKS-modern science integration - Intellectual property and traditional knowledge protection - Research opportunities and career prospects - Future directions and challenges.																																																																																																																																						
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Research Paper Analysis, Innovation Proposals, Expert Interactions, Presentations																																																																																																																																				
		RBT Level: Theory:																																																																																																																																				
Total Periods:											30 Hours																																																																																																																											
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:																																																																																																																																						
<table><tr><td colspan="10">Assessment Methodology</td><td colspan="2">Assessment Tools</td><td colspan="3">Marks</td></tr><tr><td colspan="10">Major IKS Integration Project</td><td colspan="2">Project</td><td colspan="3">20</td></tr><tr><td colspan="10">Traditional Knowledge Practical Demonstration</td><td colspan="2">Practical/Demo</td><td colspan="3">20</td></tr><tr><td colspan="10">Scientific Validation Assignment</td><td colspan="2">Assignment</td><td colspan="3">15</td></tr><tr><td colspan="10">Heritage Site/Museum Field Report</td><td colspan="2">Field Work</td><td colspan="3">15</td></tr><tr><td colspan="10">Innovation Proposal Presentation</td><td colspan="2">Presentation</td><td colspan="3">20</td></tr><tr><td colspan="10">Attendance and Lab Participation</td><td colspan="2">Continuous Assessment</td><td colspan="3">10</td></tr><tr><td colspan="10">Total</td><td colspan="2"></td><td colspan="3">100</td></tr></table>															Assessment Methodology										Assessment Tools		Marks			Major IKS Integration Project										Project		20			Traditional Knowledge Practical Demonstration										Practical/Demo		20			Scientific Validation Assignment										Assignment		15			Heritage Site/Museum Field Report										Field Work		15			Innovation Proposal Presentation										Presentation		20			Attendance and Lab Participation										Continuous Assessment		10			Total												100		
Assessment Methodology										Assessment Tools		Marks																																																																																																																										
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Total												100																																																																																																																										
Course Outcomes:																																																																																																																																						
On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to: CO1: Understand the historical development and scientific basis of Indian Knowledge Systems. CO2: Analyze traditional Indian practices in mathematics, astronomy, metallurgy, and medicine. CO3: Apply IKS principles to contemporary engineering and scientific problems. CO4: Evaluate the sustainability aspects of traditional Indian technologies. CO5: Create innovative solutions by integrating traditional knowledge with modern science.																																																																																																																																						
Textbooks:																																																																																																																																						
T1: Subhash Kak, "The Nature of Physical Reality", Mount Meru Publishing, 2016. T2: B.V. Subbarayappa, "Indian Astronomy: A Source Book", Nehru Centre, 2008. T3: Kapila Vatsyayan, "Traditional Indian Art and Culture", Cambridge University Press, 2015.																																																																																																																																						
References:																																																																																																																																						
R1: P.P. Divakaran, "The Mathematics of India: Concepts, Methods, Connections", Springer, 2018. R2: S.N. Sen, "Ancient Indian History and Civilization", New Age International, 2010. R3: National Mission for Manuscripts - www.namami.gov.in R4: Digital Library of Traditional Ecological Knowledge - www.frlht.org R5: CSIR Traditional Knowledge Digital Library - www.tkdil.res.in																																																																																																																																						
CO-PO-PSO Mapping:																																																																																																																																						
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2																																																																																																																									
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	-																																																																																																																									
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	3	-																																																																																																																									
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-																																																																																																																									
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	-																																																																																																																									
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-																																																																																																																									
Average	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.6	-																																																																																																																									

Syllabus

Semester II

PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND TRANSFORMS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UMAT22	Course Type:	BS
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3:1:0	Credits:	4
Total Teaching Periods:	60	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Mathematics		
Course Objectives:			
To introduce mathematical tools to solve first order differentiation equations.			
To gain knowledge of problem-solving techniques of PDE.			
To understand concept of the Laplace transform.			
To inculcate the computation knowledge in Laplace transforms.			
To acquaint with Fourier Transform techniques used in a wide variety of situations involving functions that are not necessarily periodic.			
MODULE I	ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	Periods	12 Hrs
Differential Equations (Higher order): Linear differential equations of higher order – with constant coefficients, the operator D, Euler's linear equation of higher order with variable coefficients - simultaneous linear differential equations, solution by variation of parameters method.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	Periods	12 Hrs
Formation of partial differential equations- Solutions of standard types of first order partial differential equations- Lagrange's linear equation- Linear partial differential equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients of both homogeneous and non-homogeneous types.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE III	LAPLACE TRANSFORM	Periods	12 Hrs
Existence conditions-Transforms of elementary functions- Properties, Transform of unit step function and unit impulse function -Transforms of derivatives and integrals- Transforms of Periodic Functions- Initial and final value theorems. Inverse Laplace Transforms. Inverse Laplace transforms using Partial fraction methods and properties.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE IV	FOURIER SERIES	Periods	12 Hrs

Fourier Series solutions for Periodic functions and simple waveforms. Properties of Fourier Series and Dirichlet conditions.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Case studies, Mini projects	
		RBT Level: Theory: K3, K4	
MODULE V	FOURIER TRANSFORM	Periods	12 Hrs
Fourier Integral theorem (statement only), Fourier transform and its inverse – Properties, Fourier sine and cosine transform - Properties, Convolution and Parseval's identity.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Case studies, Mini projects	
		RBT Level: Theory: K3, K4	
Total		Periods	60 Hrs
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks	
Test		25	
Mathematical modeling assignment	Analytical solution presentation	5	
Transform applications project (MATLAB/Python)	Demo and viva	5	
Attendance		5	
Total		40	
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Solve higher order differential equations			
CO2: Formulate and solve various types of partial differential equations			
CO3: Apply Laplace transforms and initial and final value theorems to solve engineering problems involving step, impulse and periodic functions			
CO4: Apply Fourier series for periodic functions and find its components with knowledge of properties			
CO5: Apply Fourier transform techniques, including Fourier integral theorem, properties of Fourier transforms, convolution, and Parseval's identity			
Textbooks:			
T1: Veerarajan T., "Engineering Mathematics – I and II", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2014 and 2015.			
T2: Dr. M.K. Venkataraman, "Engineering Mathematics – Volume I and Volume II", The National Publishing Company, Chennai 2008.			
References:			
R1: Grewal B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 43rd Edition, 2015.			
R2: Ramana B.V., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010.			

R3: Bali N.P and Manish Goyal., "A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics", Laxmi Publications(P) Ltd, 2011.													
R4: Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", John Wiley & Sons, New Delhi, 9th Edition, 2011.													
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):													
1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106139													
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111101153													
3. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111107119													
CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO4	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO5	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
AVG	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES-II			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UHST22	Course Type:	HS
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	2:0:0	Credits:	2
Total Teaching Periods:	45	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To enable students to grasp the relevance of value-based living for personal and societal well-being.			
To help students identify the components of human existence and differentiate their individual needs.			
To promote an understanding of key human values that foster harmonious relationships.			
To develop an awareness of the symbiotic relationship between humans and nature			
To encourage ethical and humanistic behavior, particularly in professional and social contexts.			
MODULE I	INTRODUCTION TO VALUE EDUCATION		Periods 9 Hrs
Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education) ; Understanding Value Education; Self-exploration as the Process for Value Education; Continuous Happiness and Prosperity – the Basic Human Aspirations; Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario; Method to Fulfill the Basic Human Aspirations: Exploring Natural Acceptance			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Simulations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	HARMONY IN THE HUMAN BEING		Periods 9 Hrs
Understanding Human being as the Co-existence of the Self and the Body; Distinguishing between the Needs of the Self and the Body; Exploring the difference of Needs of Self and Body; The Body as an Instrument of the Self; Understanding Harmony in the Self ; Harmony of the Self with the Body ; Programme to ensure self-regulation and Health; Exploring Harmony of Self with the Body			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE III	HARMONY IN THE FAMILY AND SOCIETY		Periods 9 Hrs
Harmony in the Family – the Basic Unit of Human Interaction; „Trust' – the Foundational Value in Relationship; 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation; Other Feelings, Justice in Human- to-Human Relationship; Understanding Harmony in the Society; Vision for the Universal Human Order.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE IV	HARMONY IN THE NATURE/EXISTENCE		Periods 9 Hrs
Understanding Harmony in the Nature; Interconnectedness, self-regulation and Mutual Fulfillment among the Four Orders of Nature: - Exploring the Four Orders of Nature; Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels; The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence: - Exploring Co-existence in Existence			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, MATLAB demonstrations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	

MODULE V	IMPLICATIONS OF THE HOLISTIC UNDERSTANDING – A LOOK AT PROFESSIONAL ETHICS		Periods	9 Hrs
Natural Acceptance of Human Values; Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct: -Exploring Ethical Human Conduct; A Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order; Competence in Professional Ethics:- Exploring Humanistic Models in Education; Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models-Typical Case Studies; Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving, Case studies RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4		
Total			Periods	45 Hrs
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:				
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks		
Test		25		
Case study analysis	Group discussion and report	5		
Value-based project proposal	Presentation and peer evaluation	5		
Attendance		5		
Total		40		
Course Outcomes:				
After the successful completion of this course, the student should be able to				
CO1: Understand the importance of value education in achieving happiness, prosperity, and holistic human development				
CO2: Distinguish between the needs of the self and the body to ensure inner harmony and well-being.				
CO3: Illustrate trust, respect and justice in the family and society build harmony in human relationships.				
CO4: Recognize the interconnectedness and mutual fulfillment among all orders of nature to live in harmony with existence.				
CO5: Describe the importance of ethical conduct based on natural acceptance of human values				
Textbooks:				
1. R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, “A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethic”, Excel Books, 2nd Revised Edition, New Delhi, 2019.				
2. RR Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, “Teachers” Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics”, Excel Books, 2nd Revised Edition New Delhi, 2019				
References:				
1. Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak,” Jeevan Vidya” 1999.				
2. A.N. Tripathi, “Human Values” New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.				
3. The Story of Stuff (Book).				
4. Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi “The Story of My Experiments with Truth”				

Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104115/>
2. https://www.ugc.ac.in/pdfnews/8504234_Value-Education.pdf
3. <https://www.aicte-india.org/sites/default/files/UHV%20Model%20Curriculum.pdf>
4. <http://www.rguktn.ac.in/value-education>

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1						3		3					
CO2						3	3	3			3		
CO3						3		3	3				
CO4						3	3	3		3			
CO5											3		
AVG						2.4	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.6	1.2		

1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation

FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECT23	Course Type:	ES
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3:0:0	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:	45	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To introduce the principles of operations of DC machines as motor and generator			
To introduce the principles of operations of Transformers			
To introduce the principles of operations of Induction machines			
To introduce the principles of operations of Synchronous machines			
To introduce other special machines			
MODULE I	D.C. MACHINES	Periods	9 Hrs
D.C. Machines – Principle of operation and construction of motor and generator – torque and EMF equation – Various excitation schemes – Characteristics of Motor and Generator – Starting, Speed control and braking of D.C. Motor			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Circuit simulations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	TRANSFORMERS	Periods	9 Hrs
Principle, Construction and Types of Transformers - EMF equation - Equivalent circuits – Phasor diagrams - Regulation and efficiency of a transformer-three phase transformer Connection			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Design exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4	
MODULE III	SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES	Periods	9 Hrs
Principle of Operation, type - EMF Equation and Phasor diagrams - Synchronous motor-Rotating Magnetic field Starting Methods, Torque V-Curves, inverted – V curves			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, Lab demonstrations, Coding exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE IV	THREE PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS	Periods	9 Hrs
Induction motor-principle of operation, Types - Torque-slip characteristics - Starting methods and Speed control of induction motors			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Design projects	
		RBT Level: Theory: K3, K4	

MODULE V	SINGLE PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS AND SPECIAL MACHINES	Periods	9 Hrs																		
Types of single-phase induction motors –Double field revolving theory- Capacitor start capacitor run motors – Shaded pole motor – Repulsion type motor – Universal motor – Hysteresis motor -Permanent magnet synchronous motor – Switched reluctance motor – Brushless D.C motor																					
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, FPGA demonstrations																				
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4																				
Total		Periods	45 Hrs																		
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:																					
<table><tr><th>Assessment Methodology</th><th>Assessment Tools</th><th>Marks</th></tr><tr><td>Test</td><td></td><td>25</td></tr><tr><td>Machine design calculations</td><td>Problem-solving assignment</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Simulation analysis (ANSYS Maxwell/MATLAB/Virtual lab)</td><td>Demo and report</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Attendance</td><td></td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td></td><td>40</td></tr></table>				Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks	Test		25	Machine design calculations	Problem-solving assignment	5	Simulation analysis (ANSYS Maxwell/MATLAB/Virtual lab)	Demo and report	5	Attendance		5	Total		40
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks																			
Test		25																			
Machine design calculations	Problem-solving assignment	5																			
Simulation analysis (ANSYS Maxwell/MATLAB/Virtual lab)	Demo and report	5																			
Attendance		5																			
Total		40																			
Course Outcomes:																					
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to																					
CO1: Analyze the principle of operation, construction, and characteristics of DC motors and generators, and apply methods for starting, speed control, and braking																					
CO2: Apply transformer principles, construct equivalent circuits, calculate efficiency and regulation, and analyze three-phase transformer connections.																					
CO3: Apply synchronous machine operation, derive EMF equations, analyze phasor diagrams, and evaluate motor starting methods and V-curve characteristics.																					
CO4: Analyze induction motor principles, interpret torque-slip characteristics, and design starting methods and speed control techniques																					
CO5: Analyze single-phase motors, special machines, and modern motor technologies including their operating principles and applications.																					
Textbooks:																					
1. B.S.Guru and H.R. Hiziroglu, “Electric Machinery and Transformer, Oxford university Press 2007.																					
2. M.N. Bandyopadhyay, Electrical Machines Theory and Practice, PHI Learning PVT LTD., New Delhi, 2009.																					

3. Deshpande M. V., “Electrical Machines” PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2011.

References:

1. Del Toro, V., “Electrical Engineering Fundamentals”, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1995.
2. Fitzgerald A.E, Kingsley C., Umans, S. and Umans S.D., “Electric Machinery”, McGraw- Hill, Singapore, 2000.
3. Nagrath I. J and Kothari D. P. „Electric Machines”, Fourth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd, 2010.
4. M.S. Sarma and M.K. Pathak, “Electric Machines”, Cengage Learning, 2012.
5. C.A. Gross, “Electric Machines”, CRC Press 2010

Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

1. MIT Open Course Ware - Electric Machines URL:<https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-685-electric-machines-fall-2013/>
2. NPTEL (National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning) URL:<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105046/>

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

[illegible]

ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC CIRCUITS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECT24	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	2:1:0	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:	45	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To understand the fundamental concepts of electric and magnetic circuits, analyze DC and AC circuits using various methods and theorems, and explore the behavior of magnetic and coupled circuits including transformers			
MODULE I	BASIC CONCEPTS OF ELECTRIC CIRCUITS	Periods	9 Hrs
Ohm’s Law, Kirchhoff’s Laws (KVL and KCL), Series and Parallel Circuits, Node and Mesh Analysis, Source Transformation, Superposition Theorem, Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems, Maximum Power Transfer Theorem, Star-Delta and Delta-Star Transformation			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Circuit simulations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	ALTERNATING CURRENT (AC) CIRCUITS	Periods	9 Hrs
Sinusoidal Waveforms and Phasor Representation, Impedance and Admittance Concepts, AC Circuit Analysis (RLC in series and parallel), Power in AC Circuits: Real, Reactive, Apparent Power and Power Factor, Resonance in Series and Parallel Circuits, Quality Factor and Bandwidth			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE III	TRANSIENT ANALYSIS AND THREE-PHASE CIRCUITS	Periods	9 Hrs
Transient Response of RL, RC, and RLC Circuits using Laplace Transform, Initial and Final Value Theorems, Three-Phase Systems: Star and Delta Connections, Line and Phase Quantities, Power Measurement in Three-Phase Circuits (Two Wattmeter Method)			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Design exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4	
MODULE IV	MAGNETIC CIRCUITS AND ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION	Periods	9 Hrs
Magnetic Field Concepts: MMF, Flux, Reluctance, Permeability, Comparison of Electric and Magnetic Circuits, Series and Parallel Magnetic Circuits, Hysteresis and Eddy Current Losses, Faraday’s Laws, Lenz’s Law, Self and Mutual Inductance, Coefficient of Coupling			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Circuit simulations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	

MODULE V	COUPLED CIRCUITS AND TRANSFORMERS		Periods	9 Hrs
Dot Convention and Polarity in Coupled Circuits, Equivalent Circuits and Analysis of Coupled Coils, Energy Stored in Magnetic Fields, Basics of Transformers: Ideal and Practical Transformer, Equivalent Circuit, Phasor Diagram, Losses, Efficiency, Auto				
Transformers and Applications				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Design problems		
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4		
Total			Periods	45 Hrs
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:				
Assessment Methodology		Assessment Tools	Marks	
Test			25	
Circuit analysis problems		Weekly problem sets	5	
Troubling Exercise		Competition	5	
Attendance			5	
Total			40	
Course Outcomes:				
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to				
CO1: Apply circuit laws and theorems to analyze DC circuits.				
CO2: Analyze steady-state sinusoidal AC circuits using phasor Techniques				
CO3: Examine the transient behavior of electrical circuits and three-phase power systems				
CO4: Understand the principles of magnetic circuits and electromagnetic induction				
CO5: Analyze coupled circuits and transformer operation using equivalent circuit models.				
Textbooks:				
1. Alexander, Charles K., and Matthew N. O. Sadiku. Fundamentals of Electric Circuits. 7 th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Education, 2021.				
2. Nilsson, James W., and Susan A. Riedel. Electric Circuits. 11th ed. Boston: Pearson, 2019.				
3. Hayt, William H., Jack E. Kemmerly, and Steven M. Durbin. Engineering Circuit Analysis. 9th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Education, 2019				
References:				
1. Dorf, Richard C., and James A. Svoboda. Introduction to Electric Circuits. 9th ed. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, 2014.				
2. Boylestad, Robert L. Introductory Circuit Analysis. 13th ed. Boston: Pearson, 2016.				
3. Thomas, Roland E., Albert J. Rosa, and Gregory J. Toussaint. The Analysis and Design of Linear Circuits. 8th ed. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, 2016.				
4. Irwin, J. David, and R. Mark Nelms. Basic Engineering Circuit Analysis. 11th ed. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, 2015				

Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

1. Circuit Lab - Online Circuit Simulator, <https://www.circuitlab.com/Interactive> circuit simulation for DC, AC, and transient analysis

2. MIT OpenCourseWare - Circuits and Electronics, <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-002-circuits-and-electronics-spring-2007/> Comprehensive lecture notes and problem sets on circuit fundamentals

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

[illegible]

PROGRAMMING IN C			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UCSI26	Course Type:	es
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	2:0:2	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:	18	CAM + ESE Mark:	50 + 50
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To impart comprehensive knowledge of C programming through an integrated approach combining theoretical foundations with hands-on practical implementation, covering basic programming constructs, arrays, strings, functions, structures, pointers, and file handling.			
MODULE I	INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING PARADIGMS	Periods	3
ntroduction to programming paradigms – Applications of C Language – Structure of C program – C programming: Data Types – Constants – Enumeration Constants – Keywords – Operators: Precedence and Associativity – Expressions – Input/Output statements, Assignment statements – Decision making statements – Switch statement – Looping statements – Preprocessor directives – Compilation process.			
Laboratory (6 hours):			
Study of compilation and execution of simple C programs			
Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions			
Arithmetic operations			
Area and circumference of a circle			
Temperature conversions			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Case studies	
		RBT Level: K2	
MODULE II	DECISION MAKING, ARRAYS AND STRINGS	Periods	3
Introduction to Arrays: Declaration, Initialization – One dimensional array –Two dimensional arrays – String operations: length, compare, concatenate, copy – Selection sort, linear and binary search.			
Laboratory (6 hours):			
Problems involving if-then-else structures			
ODD/EVEN number identification			
Finding greatest among numbers			
Iterative problems and loop implementations			
Sum of series, factorial calculation			

Sum of digits, pattern printing Array operations and string manipulation Matrix operations (addition, subtraction) String handling functions and palindrome checking			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT	
		RBT Level: K2, K3	
MODULE III	FUNCTIONS AND POINTERS	Periods	3
Modular programming – Function prototype, function definition, function call, Built-in functions (string functions, math functions) – Recursion, Binary Search using recursive functions – Pointers – Pointer operators – Pointer arithmetic – Arrays and pointers – Array of pointers – Parameter passing: Pass by value, Pass by reference. Laboratory (6 hours): Simple function implementations nCr calculation Swapping using call-by-value and call-by-reference Recursive function programming Factorial using recursion Binary search implementation Pointer operations Pointers to arrays and strings Array of pointers implementation			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT	
		RBT Level: K2, K3	
MODULE IV	STRUCTURES AND UNION	Periods	3
Structure – Nested structures – Pointer and Structures – Array of structures – Self-referential structures – Dynamic memory allocation – Singly linked list – typedef – Union – Storage classes and Visibility. Laboratory (6 hours): Structure implementations Student record management Nested structures for complex data Dynamic memory allocation malloc, calloc, realloc implementations Simple linked list operations			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT	

		RBT Level: K2, K3	
MODULE V	FILE MANAGEMENT AND MEMORY ALLOCATION	Periods	3
Files- Types of file processing, I/O Operations of File, Random access file, Command line arguments. Dynamic memory allocation- Linked list, types, Preprocessor directive, Macro substitution, Compiler control directive. Laboratory (6 hours): File operations Reading and writing text files Binary file operations Random access implementations Comprehensive programming exercises Mini-project combining multiple concepts			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Project-based learning	
		RBT Level: K2, K3, K4	
Total		Periods	6
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Assessment Methodology		Assessment Tools	Marks
Theory Test			15
Coding assignments		Online submission	10
Mini project implementation		Code demo and documentation	10
Model Practical			10
Attendance			5
Total			50
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Apply Basic syntax of C Programming and develop simple program in C using basic constructs			
CO2: Apply arrays and string operations to solve computational problems			
CO3: Develop modular programs using functions, recursion, and pointers			
CO4: Implement user-defined data types using structures and unions with dynamic memory management			
CO5: Implement file operations and utilize preprocessor directives effectively			
Textbooks:			
1. ReemaThareja, "Programming in C", Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 2016.			
2. E. Balagurusamy, "Programming in C" McGraw-Hill, 8th Edition, 2019.			
Kernighan, B.W and Ritchie, D.M, "The C Programming language", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2015			

DIGITAL ELECTRONICS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UEC126	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3 : 0 : 2	Credits :	4
Total Teaching Periods:	Theory: 45 + Practical: 30 = 75	CAM + ESE Mark:	50 + 50 = 100
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To impart fundamental knowledge of digital electronics including number systems, Boolean algebra, and logic gates, establishing a strong theoretical foundation for digital circuit design.			
To develop analytical and design skills for creating combinational and sequential logic circuits using systematic design procedures and minimization techniques.			
To enable students to implement and test digital circuits through hands-on laboratory experiments using standard ICs and modern simulation tools.			
To prepare students for advanced courses in microprocessors, computer architecture, and embedded systems by providing essential digital logic concepts and practical skills			
MODULE I	NUMBER SYSTEMS AND DIGITAL CODES	Periods: 9+6	
Binary, octal, decimal and hexadecimal number systems, number system conversions, binary arithmetic operations, 1's complement and 2's complement representation, signed and unsigned numbers, BCD code, Gray code, ASCII code, Excess-3 code, error detection using parity bit, digital signal characteristics			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PowerPoint Presentations, Live Coding Demonstrations, Hands-on Lab Sessions, Problem-Based Learning	
		RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2 Practical: K3	
MODULE II	BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND LOGIC GATES	Periods: 9+6	
Basic logic gates (AND, OR, NOT), universal gates (NAND, NOR), exclusive gates (XOR, XNOR), truth tables and timing diagrams, Boolean postulates and theorems, De Morgan's theorems, simplification of Boolean expressions, standard forms (SOP and POS), canonical forms (minterms and maxterms), duality principle			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Interactive Lectures, Code Walkthroughs, Peer Programming, Debugging Exercises, Mini Projects	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3 Practical: K3, K4	
MODULE III	MINIMIZATION TECHNIQUES	Periods: 9+6	
Karnaugh maps for 2, 3 and 4 variables, don't care conditions, Quine-McCluskey method			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Demonstrations, Collaborative Learning, Case Studies on Real ECE Data, Hands-on Exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3 Practical: K3, K4	
MODULE IV	COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS	Periods: 9+6	
Implementation using NAND and NOR gates, half adder, full adder, half subtractor, full subtractor, parallel binary adder. Multiplexers (2:1, 4:1, 8:1), demultiplexers, encoders and decoders (2×4, 3×8), BCD to 7-segment decoder			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Project-Based Learning, Live Demonstrations, Code Review Sessions, Industry Case Studies	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3 Practical: K4, K5	

MODULE V	SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUITS	Periods: 9+6
Difference between combinational and sequential circuits, SR latch using NAND and NOR gates, gated SR latch, D flip-flop, JK flip-flop, T flip-flop, master-slave configuration		
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Hands-on Lab Sessions, Real-world Problem Solving, Mini-Project Development, Peer Review	
	RBT Level: Theory: K3, K4 Practical: K4, K5	
Total		Theory: 45 + Practical: 30 = 75 Periods
List of Experiments: Experiment 1: Verification of Logic Gates To verify the truth tables of basic logic gates (AND, OR, NOT), universal gates (NAND, NOR), and exclusive gates (XOR, XNOR) using 7400 series ICs. Experiment 2: Boolean Theorem Verification To implement and verify De Morgan's theorems and other Boolean identities using logic gate ICs. Experiment 3: Half Adder and Full Adder To design and implement half adder and full adder circuits and verify their sum and carry outputs. Experiment 4: Half Subtractor and Full Subtractor To design and implement half subtractor and full subtractor circuits and demonstrate binary subtraction with borrow. Experiment 5: 4-bit Binary Adder To implement a 4-bit parallel adder using IC 7483 and demonstrate ripple carry propagation in multi-bit addition. Experiment 6: Multiplexer Applications To study 8:1 multiplexer (IC 74151) operation and implement Boolean functions using multiplexer as a universal logic element. Experiment 7: Decoder and Encoder Circuits To implement 3×8 decoder (IC 74138) and priority encoder (IC 74147) circuits and demonstrate their applications in digital systems. Experiment 8: Code Converters Objective: To design and implement Binary to Gray, Gray to Binary, and BCD to Excess-3 code converters using logic gates. Experiment 9: Latches and Flip-Flops Objective: To construct SR latch and verify the operation of D and JK flip-flops with emphasis on edge-triggering and timing characteristics		
Suggested Assessment Methods		
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks
Theory Test		15
Logic design project	Hardware implementation	10
Digital system simulation (Quartus/Vivado)	Demo and viva	10
Model Practical		10
Attendance		5
Total		50
Course Outcomes:		
After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to:		

CO5: Troubleshoot and debug digital circuits using test equipment and simulation tools

2. R.P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill Education, 4th Edition, 2017.

3. S. Salivahanan and S. Arivazhagan, "Digital Circuits and Design", Oxford University Press, 5th Edition, 2018

3. Falstad Circuit Simulator: <https://www.falstad.com/circuit/>

1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation

Electric Machines Laboratory			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECP21	Course Type:	ES
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0:0:2	Credits:	1
Total Teaching Periods:	30	IAM + ESE Mark:	60 + 40
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
This laboratory course provides practical experience in electrical machines, circuit analysis, and basic electronics applications. The objectives are to: Understand operation and characteristics of electrical machines Gain hands-on experience with AC/DC circuit analysis Learn measurement techniques for electrical parameters Develop skills in motor control and protection systems Apply safety practices in electrical laboratory environment			
Practical Exercises:		Periods (9+6 hrs)	
Experiment 1: Power Factor Improvement To measure power factor in AC circuits and demonstrate improvement using capacitor compensation with before-and-after analysis. Experiment 2: Single-Phase Transformer Testing : To perform open circuit and short circuit tests on single-phase transformer to determine equivalent circuit parameters, efficiency, and regulation. Experiment 3: Transformer Load Test : To analyse transformer performance under various loading conditions and plot voltage regulation, losses, and efficiency curves. Experiment 4: Three-Phase Transformer Connections To study star-star and delta-delta connections of three-phase transformers, identify vector groups, and analyze load sharing in parallel operation. Experiment 5: DC Generator Characteristics To determine and plot the external and internal characteristics of separately excited, shunt, and series DC generators including voltage build-up process. Experiment 6: DC Motor Characteristics : To obtain speed-torque characteristics of DC shunt and series motors and demonstrate various speed control methods. Experiment 7: DC Motor Starting and Control : To study three-point and four-point starters for DC motors and perform brake test to determine efficiency with field and armature speed control methods. Experiment 8: Three-Phase Induction Motor: To conduct no-load and blocked rotor tests on three-phase induction motor to determine equivalent circuit parameters, slip-torque characteristics, and efficiency. Experiment 9: Single-Phase Induction Motor: To study starting methods and obtain speed-torque characteristics of capacitor-start single-phase induction motor with performance comparison.			

References:

1. A.E. Fitzgerald, Charles Kingsley Jr., and Stephen D. Umans, "Electric Machinery", McGraw-Hill, 7th Edition, 2013.
2. B.S. Guru and H.R. Hiziroglu, "Electric Machinery and Transformers", Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 2000.
3. James W. Nilsson and Susan A. Riedel, "Electric Circuits", Pearson, 11th Edition, 2019.
4. P.S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publishers, 7th Edition, 2011.

ONLINE/NPTEL COURSES

1. NPTEL Electrical Machines Laboratory - <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105053/>
2. Virtual Labs - Electrical Machines Lab - <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/eerc03/>
3. MIT OpenCourseWare - Circuits and Electronics - <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/>

Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks
Laboratory Conduction	Observation	10
Record work		10
Model exam		15
Viva		5
Virtual lab assignment	Review	10
Attendance		10
Total		60

Course Outcomes:

After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

CO1. Measure and analyze power factor in AC circuits and implement capacitive compensation techniques for power quality improvement

CO2. Conduct standard tests on single-phase and three-phase transformers to determine equivalent circuit parameters, efficiency, and regulation

CO3. Evaluate performance characteristics of DC generators and motors including speed control and starting methods

CO4. Analyze the operational characteristics of single-phase and three-phase induction motors through performance testing

CO5. Compare and assess different machine configurations and control methods for optimal performance in electrical systems

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

[illegible]

[illegible]

ELECTRONICS FABRICATION LAB (LAB Course)			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECP22	Course Type:	ES
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0:0:2	Credits:	1
Total Teaching Periods:	30	IAM + ESE Marks:	60 + 40
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To provide hands-on experience in designing printed circuit boards from schematic capture to layout generation using industry-standard EDA tools, enabling students to create professional-quality electronic circuit designs. To train students in multiple PCB manufacturing methods including photolithographic chemical etching and CNC milling, fostering understanding of fabrication constraints and design for manufacturability principles. To develop professional-level soldering skills for both through-hole and surface mount components, ensuring students can reliably assemble and rework modern electronic circuits. To equip students with 3D printing skills for creating custom enclosures, fixtures, and mechanical components essential for complete electronic product development. To cultivate the ability to combine multiple fabrication techniques for creating functional electronic prototypes, emphasizing quality control, testing, and troubleshooting methodologies			
Practical Exercises:			Periods (9+6 hrs)
Experiment 1: Introduction to PCB Design Software			
To familiarize with EDA tools and create simple schematic diagrams using KiCad/Eagle for basic electronic circuits.			
Experiment 2: Schematic Capture and Component Libraries To design complete circuit schematics with proper component selection, library management, and design rule checking (DRC) for a given electronic application.			
Experiment 3: PCB Layout Design To convert schematic designs into PCB layouts with proper component placement, routing, and generation of Gerber files for manufacturing.			
Experiment 4: Single-Layer PCB Fabrication - Chemical Etching To fabricate single-layer PCBs using photolithography process including photo-resist preparation, UV exposure, development, and chemical etching.			
Experiment 5: Double-Layer PCB Fabrication - CNC Milling To produce double-sided PCBs using CNC milling machine with isolation routing, via drilling, and precise layer alignment techniques.			
Experiment 6: Through-Hole Soldering Techniques To master through-hole component soldering skills including proper iron temperature control, flux application, and solder joint inspection for reliable connections.			
Experiment 7: Surface Mount Device (SMD) Soldering To develop proficiency in SMD soldering techniques using hot air rework station, solder paste application, and reflow methods for modern electronic assembly.			
Experiment 8: 3D Printing for Electronic Enclosures To design and fabricate custom electronic enclosures using FDM 3D printing technology with appropriate material selection and post-processing techniques.			

Experiment 9: Advanced 3D Printing Applications To create specialized electronic components including heat sinks, cable organizers, sensor mounts, and mechanical fixtures using additive manufacturing.

Experiment 10: PCB Assembly and Testing To complete full PCB assembly combining fabricated boards with soldered components, followed by functional testing, troubleshooting, and quality verification

References:

1. David L. Jones, "PCB Design Tutorial", CreateSpace Independent Publishing, Revised Edition, 2019.
2. Charles Platt, "Encyclopedia of Electronic Components (Volume 1-3)", O'Reilly Media, 2016.
3. Ben Redwood, Filemon Schöffner, and Brian Garret, "The 3D Printing Handbook: Technologies, Design and Applications", 3D Hubs, 2017.
4. Kraig Mitzner, "Complete PCB Design Using OrCAD Capture and PCB Editor", Newnes, 2nd Edition, 2019.

Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks
Laboratory Conduction	Observation	10
Record work		10
Model exam		15
Viva		5
PCB design and fabrication	Working prototype demo	5
3D Model contest	Review	5
Attendance		10
Total		60

Course Outcomes:

After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

- CO 1. Design and generate manufacturing-ready PCB layouts using professional EDA tools with proper component selection and routing techniques
- CO 2. Fabricate single and multi-layer PCBs using chemical etching and CNC milling processes while adhering to safety protocols.
- CO 3. Execute professional soldering techniques for through-hole and SMD components with consistent quality and reliability
- CO 4. Design and manufacture custom electronic enclosures and mechanical fixtures using 3D printing technology
- CO 5. Integrate multiple fabrication techniques to produce complete, tested, and functional electronic prototypes

CO-PO & PSO Mapping														
CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2
CO1	3	3			3			1			2			
CO2	3	3			3			1						
CO3	3	3			3			1						
CO4	3	3			3			1			2			
CO5	3	3			3			1						
AVG	3	3			3			1			0.8			
1-Low, 2-Medium, 3-High														

COMMUNICATION SKILLS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UPCE21	Course Type:	EEC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0 : 0 : 2	Credits:	0
Total Teaching Periods:	30 Hours	IAM + ESE Mark:	Internal Assessment
Teaching Department:	Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To develop effective interpersonal communication skills and enhance students' ability to interact professionally in team environments and collaborative settings. To strengthen verbal and non-verbal communication abilities through practical exercises in listening, conversation, presentation, and public speaking skills. To improve written communication competency by developing clarity, conciseness, and audience awareness in various forms of written expression. To build self-awareness and analytical thinking through SWOT analysis and self-assessment techniques for personal and professional development. To foster teamwork and leadership qualities through active participation in group activities, debates, conflict resolution, and collaborative problem-solving exercises.			
MODULE I	DESIGN THINKING FUNDAMENTALS AND IDEATION		Periods: 14
MODULE 1 (6 Hours) Motivation – II: Intrinsic vs. Extrinsic Motivation - Goal Setting and Achievement - Building and Sustaining Motivation Interpersonal Skills: Effective Communication - Active Listening - Conflict Resolution - Teamwork and Collaboration MODULE 2 (6 Hours). Listening Skills: Roles and Responsibilities in a Team - Building Trust and Respect Among Team Members – Effective Team Communication Conversation Skills: Starting and Maintaining a Conversation - Non-Verbal Communication Cues - Active Listening and Responding MODULE 3 (6 Hours) Reading Skills: Skimming and Scanning Techniques – Critical reading and Interpretation Writing Skills: Grammar and Syntax - Clarity and Conciseness - Audience Awareness MODULE 4 (6 Hours) Presentation Speaking Skills: Speech Structure and Organization – Verbal Delivery Techniques Public Speaking Skills: Confidence and overcoming Anxiety – Effective message Delivery SWOT Analysis: Identifying Internal Factors – Analyzing External Factors MODULE 5 (6 Hours) Team Building: Roles and Responsibilities in a team – Communication and Trust – Conflict resolution and Problem Solving Active Sessions: Debate – Picture Connector			

Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks
Test 1 (Modules 1-2)	Internal Tests	15
Test 2 (Modules 3-5)	Internal Tests	15
Presentation Skills Demonstration	Practical Assessment	15
Public Speaking and Confidence Assessment	Practical Assessment	10
SWOT Analysis Report	Assignment	10
Active Listening and Conversation Skills Demo	Practical Assessment	10
Team Building Activity and Leadership Role	Project	10
Debate Participation and Performance	Practical Assessment	10
Attendance and Class Participation	Continuous Assessment	5
		100

After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to:

CO1: Value sustained motivation and appreciate the importance of interpersonal skills for effective communication and teamwork.

CO2: Respond positively to active listening opportunities and demonstrate willingness to engage in collaborative team interactions.

CO3: Organize personal reading and writing habits to consistently practice critical analysis and audience-focused expression

CO4: Characterize personal strengths and weaknesses through SWOT analysis while demonstrating confidence in public speaking situations

CO5: Receive feedback constructively during team collaboration activities and show openness to participate in debates and group problem-solving

Textbooks / References:

1. Chakravathi, T. Kalyana. Soft Skills for Managers. New Delhi: McGraw Hill Education, 2018.
2. Mitra, Barun K. Personal Development and Soft Skills. Oxford: Oxford Higher Education, 2011

Web Links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

1. Goleman, Daniel. The Emotionally Intelligent Workplace. New York: Bantam Books, 2001.
2. Kumar, E. Suresh, P. Sreehari, and J. Savithri. Communication Skills and Soft Skills: An Integrated Approach. Chennai: Pearson India, 2015.
3. Rajendra, Charles T. Top Talking in English (International Communication Skills). New Delhi: Sultan Chand & Sons, 2010.
4. Suryavanshi, Raj Lakshmi. Soft Skills. Pune: Gurucol Publishing, 2016

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PS O2
CO1							2	2	2		3		
CO2							2	2	2		3		
CO3							2	2	2		3		
CO4							2	2	2		3		
CO5							2	2	2		3		
AVG							2	2	2		3		

1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation

IKS IN HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE			
Common to all Branches			
Course Code:	25UMCC21	Course Type:	MCC
L : T : P:	0:0:2	Credits:	0 (Zero Credit)
Total Periods:	30 Hours	Evaluation:	Internal Assessment
Teaching Department:	Placement and Training Cell		
Prerequisite:	Basic proficiency in English communication, fundamental understanding of self-awareness		
Course Objectives:			
This course explores Indian Knowledge Systems in the context of humanities and social sciences, providing students with a deeper understanding of India’s intellectual heritage. The objectives are to:			
• Understand the philosophical foundations of Indian knowledge traditions • Explore Indian contributions to social sciences, literature, and arts • Analyze the relevance of ancient wisdom in contemporary social contexts • Develop appreciation for cultural diversity and heritage Foster critical thinking about knowledge systems and their applications			
MODULE I	PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS	6 Hrs	
Darshanas (Schools of Philosophy): Samkhya, Yoga, Nyaya, Vaisheshika, Mimamsa, Vedanta - Epistemology in Indian philosophy: Pramanas (means of knowledge) - Ethics and moral philosophy in Indian traditions - Concept of Dharma, Artha, Kama, and Moksha - Comparative study with Western philosophical traditions			
MODULE II	INDIAN LITERARY AND ARTISTIC TRADITIONS	6 Hrs	
Sanskrit literature: Vedas, Upanishads, Puranas, Epics (Ramayana, Mahabharata) – Classical poetry and drama: Kalidasa, Bhartrhari, Bhasa - Regional literature and folk traditions - Indian classical music and dance: Theoretical foundations - Visual arts: Sculpture, painting, and architectural styles - Aesthetics in Indian tradition: Rasa theory and Alamkara shastra			
MODULE III	SOCIAL ORGANIZATION AND GOVERNANCE	6 Hrs	
Ancient Indian social structure and organization - Varna and Ashrama systems: Historical context and evolution - Village self-governance: Panchayati Raj origins - Arthashastra: Principles of statecraft and administration - Justice system: Dharmashastra and Rajadharma - Economic systems: Trade, agriculture, and crafts			
MODULE IV	EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS AND KNOWLEDGE TRANSMISSION	6 Hrs	
Gurukula system: Teacher-student relationship - Ancient universities: Nalanda, Takshashila, Vikramshila - Oral tradition and preservation of knowledge – Women’s education in ancient India - Integration of spiritual and material learning - Comparison with modern educational approaches			
MODULE V	CONTEMPORARY RELEVANCE AND APPLICATIONS	6 Hrs	
Indian knowledge systems in modern governance - Traditional conflict resolution mechanisms - Environmental consciousness in Indian traditions - Community-based development models - Gender studies: Women in Indian philosophical traditions - Relevance of Indian ethics in corporate governance - Cultural preservation and modernization challenges			
Assessment Methodology		Assessment Tools	Marks
Philosophical Analysis Assignment		Assignment	25

Comparative Study Project (Ancient vs Modern)	Project	20
Literary/Artistic Tradition Presentation	Presentation	20
Heritage Site Visit and Report	Field Work	10
Contemporary Application Case Study	Assignment	15
Attendance and Class Participation	Continuous Assessment	10
Total		100

Course Outcomes:

After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to:
 Understand the philosophical foundations and methodologies of Indian knowledge systems in humanities
 Analyze Indian contributions to literature, arts, social organization, and governance systems
 Apply principles from Indian philosophical traditions to contemporary social and ethical issues
 Evaluate the relevance and adaptability of traditional knowledge in modern social contexts
 Create connections between ancient wisdom and contemporary challenges in society

Textbooks:

1. S. Radhakrishnan, "Indian Philosophy", Oxford University Press, 2008
2. A.L. Basham, "The Wonder That Was India", Rupa Publications, 2017
3. Kapila Vatsyayan, "Traditional Indian Art and Culture", Cambridge University

References:

1. Heinrich Zimmer, "Philosophies of India", Princeton University Press, 1989
2. Romila Thapar, "Early India: From the Origins to AD 1300", Penguin Books, 2015
3. K.M. Munshi, "The History and Culture of the Indian People", Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan
4. Digital Library of India: <https://www.dli.gov.in>
5. Sahapedia - Encyclopedia of Indian Culture: <https://www.sahapedia.org>
6. Indian Council of Historical Research: <https://ichr.ac.in>
7. Archaeological Survey of India: <https://asi.nic.in>

CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1						2		2		3		
CO2	2						2		3		3		
CO3	2					2	3		3		3		
CO4	2					3	3		3		3		
CO5	3					3	3		3		3		
AVG	2					1.6	2.6		2.8		3		

HOLISTIC WELLNESS			
(Common to All Branches of UG Engineering Programs)			
Course Code:	25UMCC22	Course Type:	Mandatory (MCC)
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0:0:1	Credits:	0
Total Teaching Periods:	30	IAT + ESE Marks:	-
Teaching Department:	General Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
This course promotes physical fitness, mental well-being, and holistic development of students. The objectives are to: • Develop physical fitness and motor skills through sports activities • Learn yoga techniques for stress management and mental clarity • Understand the importance of physical activity for academic performance • Promote teamwork, leadership, and sportsmanship • Establish lifelong habits for health and wellness			
MODULE I	INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL FITNESS		Periods: 6
Importance of physical fitness for students - Components of fitness: strength, endurance, flexibility, coordination - Fitness assessment and goal setting - Safety guidelines and injury prevention - Warm-up and cool-down techniques			
Instructional Activity			
Timeline Activity on Constitutional History (or) Preamble Analysis Worksheet			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Interactive Lecture, Think-Pair-Share, Video-based Learning (Documentary on Constituent Assembly), Group Discussion	
		RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2	
MODULE II	SPORTS ACTIVITIES		Periods: 6
Option A: Team Sports (Choose any two) - Cricket: Basic skills, rules, and match play - Football: Fundamental techniques and game strategies - Basketball: Shooting, dribbling, and team coordination - Volleyball: Serving, spiking, and court positioning - Badminton: Strokes, footwork, and doubles play			
Option B: Individual Sports (Choose any two) - Athletics: Running, jumping, and throwing events - Table Tennis: Basic strokes and match play - Tennis: Forehand, backhand, and court coverage - Swimming: Basic strokes and water safety - Cycling: Technique and endurance building			
Instructional Activity			
Case Study Analysis on Landmark Supreme Court Judgments (or) Mock PIL Filing Exercise (or) Rights Violation Scenario Analysis			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Case Study Method, Role Play (Mock Court), Jigsaw Activity, Debate Session (FR vs DPSP), Scenario-based Learning, Problem-Based Learning	
		RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2	
MODULE III	YOGA AND MINDFULNESS		Periods: 6
Introduction to yoga philosophy and benefits - Basic yoga asanas (postures): Sun salutation, standing poses, seated poses - Pranayama (breathing techniques): Deep breathing, alternate nostril breathing - Meditation and mindfulness practices - Relaxation techniques and stress managementCommission. Local Self Government: 73rd Amendment (Panchayati Raj) - 74th Amendment (Urban Local Bodies) - Three-tier System.			

	PRACTICAL ACTIVITIES	Periods: 6												
Yoga Sessions: - Daily morning yoga practice - Guided meditation sessions - Breathing exercise workshops - Stress relief techniques - Mindfulness activities.														
Assessment Methodology	Assessment Tools	Marks												
Sports Skills Demonstration (Team/Individual Sports)	Practical Assessment	25												
Yoga Asanas and Breathing Techniques Performance	Practical Assessment	25												
Personal Fitness Plan Development and Implementation	Practical Assessment	25												
Physical Activity and Academic Performance Analysis	Practical Assessment	25												
Total		100												
Course Outcomes:														
After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to:														
CO1 Understand the historical background of the Indian Constitution, the role of the Constituent Assembly and Drafting Committee, the philosophy and core values of the Preamble, and the salient features of the Indian Constitution. [K2: Understand]														
CO2 Describe the Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, and Fundamental Duties, including constitutional remedies and writs, and explain their relationship through judicial interpretations. [K2: Understand]														
CO3 Understand the structure, powers, and functions of the Union, State, and Local Self Governments, including legislative processes and Centre–State relations under the Indian Constitution. [K2: Understand]														
CO4 Apply the concepts and principles of human rights to identify international human rights frameworks and analyze the role of constitutional and statutory bodies in human rights protection in India. [K3: Apply]														
CO5 Apply constitutional provisions, laws, and remedial mechanisms to analyze contemporary human rights issues, including those related to vulnerable groups, digital rights, environmental rights, and grievance redressal systems. [K3: Apply]														
Textbooks:														
1. “Complete Guide to Physical Fitness” - Physical Education Department Manual														
2. B.K.S. Iyengar, “Light on Yoga”, Harper Thorsons, 1991														
References:														
1. “Sports Training Principles” by Frank W. Dick, A&C Black, 2007														
2. Swami Muktibodhananda, “Hatha Yoga Pradipika”, Yoga Publications Trust,2012														
Web Links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):														
CO-PO & PSO Mapping														
CO	P O 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO5	P O 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PSO1	PSO2	
CO1								2	2		1			
CO2								2	2		2			
CO3								3	3		3			
CO4								2	2		2			
CO5								3	3		3			
AVG								2.4	2.4		2.2			
1 - Low, 2 - Medium, 3 - High														

Syllabus

Semester III

LINEAR ALGEBRA FOR SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UMAT36	Course Type:	BS
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3:1:0	Credits:	4
Total Teaching Periods:	60	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Mathematics		
Course Objectives:			
To understand the concepts of vector spaces and linear transformations			
To learn matrix decomposition techniques and their applications			
To apply eigenvalues and eigenvectors in engineering problems			
To understand inner product spaces and orthogonalization			
MODULE I	VECTOR SPACES	Periods	12 Hrs
Vector spaces – Subspaces – Linear independence – Basis and dimension – Row space, Column space and Null space – Rank and Nullity theorem – Linear transformations – Kernel and Range – Matrix representation of linear transformations.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	EIGENVALUES AND EIGENVECTORS	Periods	12 Hrs
Characteristic equation – Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors – Properties – Cayley-Hamilton theorem – Diagonalization – Powers of a matrix – Quadratic forms – Nature of quadratic forms – Reduction to canonical form.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE III	ORTHOGONALITY AND LEAST SQUARES	Periods	12 Hrs
Inner product spaces – Orthogonal sets – Orthogonal projections – Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process – QR factorization – Least squares problems – Least squares solutions.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE IV	MATRIX DECOMPOSITIONS	Periods	12 Hrs
LU decomposition – Cholesky decomposition – Singular Value Decomposition (SVD) – Applications of SVD – Principal Component Analysis (PCA) – Applications in data compression and image processing.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Case studies	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE V	APPLICATIONS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA	Periods	12 Hrs

[illegible]

[illegible]

SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECT31	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	2:1:0	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:	45	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To understand the classification and representation of signals and systems			
To analyze continuous-time and discrete-time signals and systems			
To understand Fourier series, Fourier transform and their properties			
To apply Laplace and Z-transforms for system analysis			
MODULE I	CLASSIFICATION OF SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS	Periods	9 Hrs
Continuous-time and discrete-time signals – Classification of signals: periodic and aperiodic, even and odd, energy and power signals, deterministic and random signals. Systems: Classification – Linear and nonlinear, time-invariant and time-variant, causal and non-causal, stable and unstable systems – Impulse response – Convolution integral and sum.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Simulations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	FOURIER SERIES AND FOURIER TRANSFORM	Periods	9 Hrs
Fourier series representation of continuous-time periodic signals – Properties of Fourier series – Fourier transform – Properties – Parseval's theorem – Time and frequency shifting – Differentiation and integration – Convolution theorem – Applications in communication systems.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE III	LAPLACE TRANSFORM	Periods	9 Hrs
Laplace transform – Region of convergence – Properties – Inverse Laplace transform – Partial fraction expansion – Analysis of LTI systems using Laplace transform – Transfer function – Stability analysis – Pole-zero plots. Hilbert Transforms			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE IV	DISCRETE-TIME FOURIER ANALYSIS	Periods	9 Hrs
Discrete-Time Fourier Series (DTFS) – Properties – Discrete-Time Fourier Transform (DTFT) – Properties – Relationship between DTFT and CTFT – Sampling theorem – Aliasing – Reconstruction of continuous-time signals.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, MATLAB demonstrations	

		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE V	Z-TRANSFORM	Periods	9 Hrs
Z-transform – Region of convergence – Properties – Inverse Z-transform – Analysis of discrete-time LTI systems – Transfer function – Stability analysis – Relationship between Laplace transform and Z-transform – Applications in digital signal processing.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving, Case studies	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4	
Total		Periods	45 Hrs
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Tutorials, Problem solving Through MATLAB simulations, Quiz/MCQ (GATE Related Questions), Case Study on signal processing applications, Model Exam, CAT,			
Course Outcomes:			
After the successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Apply the concepts of classification and representation of continuous-time and discrete-time signals and systems to identify their characteristics and behavior. CO2: Apply Fourier series and Fourier transform techniques to analyze continuous-time signals in time and frequency domains. CO3: Apply Laplace transform techniques to determine the transfer function, time response, and stability of continuous-time LTI systems. CO4: Apply Discrete-Time Fourier Series (DTFS) and Discrete-Time Fourier Transform (DTFT) to analyze discrete-time signals and sampling effects. CO5: Analyze discrete-time LTI systems using Z-transform methods to determine system response, stability, and performance in digital signal processing applications.			
Textbooks:			
T1: Alan V. Oppenheim, Alan S. Willsky, 'Signals and Systems', 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2015 T2: Simon Haykin, Barry Van Veen, 'Signals and Systems', 2nd Edition, Wiley, 2007 T3. Chi-Tsong Chen, "Signals and Systems", 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2023			
References:			
R1: B.P. Lathi, 'Principles of Signal Processing and Linear Systems', Oxford University Press, 2009 R2. Michael J. Roberts, Signals and Systems, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2012. R3. Ramesh Babu, R. Anandanatarajan, Signals and Systems, Scitech Publications, Chennai.			
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):			
1. NPTEL: Signals and Systems - https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108104100 2. MIT OCW: Signals and Systems - https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-003-signals-and-systems-fall-2011/ 2. NPTEL – Principles of Signals and Systems (IIT Kanpur & others) https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ee36/preview 3. MIT Open Course Ware – Signals and Systems (Video Lectures)			

https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/res-6-007-signals-and-systems-spring-2011/video_galleries/video-lectures/
 4. Swayam – Signals and Systems Course (Free Online) <https://www.getyoureducation.net/course/signals-and-systems-3>

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
AVG	3	2.8	1.8	0	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1.8

1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation

DIGITAL SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECT32	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	2:1:0	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:	45	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To understand advanced combinational and sequential circuit design			
To learn hardware description languages (Verilog/VHDL)			
To design and implement finite state machines			
To understand programmable logic devices and FPGA architecture			
MODULE I	DESIGN OF COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS		Periods 9 Hrs
Review of combinational circuits – Arithmetic circuits: Carry look ahead adders, Parallel prefix, Multipliers, Dividers – Comparators – Parity generators and checkers – Hazards in combinational circuits – Hazard-free design.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Circuit simulations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS DESIGN		Periods 9 Hrs
Sequential circuit design – Mealy and Moore models – State reduction techniques – State assignment methods – Design of synchronous sequential circuits – Registers and counters – Ring counter – Johnson counter – Sequence generators and detectors.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Design exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4	
MODULE III	HARDWARE DESCRIPTION LANGUAGES		Periods 9 Hrs
Introduction to Verilog HDL – Data types – Operators – Behavioral modeling – Data flow modeling – Structural modeling – Procedural statements – Tasks and functions – Test bench writing – Simulation and synthesis.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, Lab demonstrations, Coding exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE IV	FINITE STATE MACHINES		Periods 9 Hrs
ASM charts – Design of controllers – Microprogrammed control – Algorithmic State Machine design – One-hot encoding – FSM optimization – Implementation using HDL – Applications in digital system design.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Design projects	
		RBT Level: Theory: K3, K4	

MODULE V	PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC DEVICES	Periods	9 Hrs
PLA, PAL, CPLD architecture – FPGA architecture – Xilinx and Altera FPGAs – Configuration technologies – Design flow for FPGAs – Timing analysis – Power optimization – Applications of FPGAs in embedded systems.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, FPGA demonstrations		
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4		
Total		Periods	45 Hrs
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Tutorials, Problem solving through HDL coding assignments, Model based learning (Modelling Memory system) Mini projects, Quiz/MCQ (GATE Related Questions), Model Exam, CAT			
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Apply principles of combinational logic design to design and analyze advanced arithmetic circuits such as adders, multipliers, comparators, and hazard-free circuits. CO2: Analyze and design synchronous sequential circuits using Mealy and Moore models, state reduction, and state assignment techniques. CO3: Apply Verilog HDL concepts to develop, simulate, and synthesize digital system models. CO4: Analyze, design, and implement finite state machines using ASM charts and HDL for control-oriented digital applications. CO5: Analyze and implement digital designs on programmable logic devices such as CPLDs and FPGAs considering timing, power, and application requirements.			
Textbooks:			
T1: Morris Mano, Michael D. Ciletti, 'Digital Design', 6th Edition, Pearson, 2018 T2. Samir Palnitkar, Verilog HDL: A Guide to Digital Design and Synthesis, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.			
References:			
R1: John F. Wakerly, 'Digital Design: Principles and Practices', 5th Edition, Pearson, 2018 R2: Volnei A. Pedroni, "Circuit Design with VHDL", 3rd Edition, MIT Press, 2020 R3. Peter J. Ashenden, Digital Design: An Embedded Systems Approach Using Verilog, Morgan Kaufmann, 2008. R4. Stephen Brown and Zvonko Vranesic, Fundamentals of Digital Logic with Verilog Design, McGraw-Hill Education, 2014.			
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):			
1. NPTEL: Digital System Design - https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105132 2. NPTEL – FPGA Based System Design https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117108092 3. Xilinx (AMD) FPGA Documentation & Learning Resources https://www.xilinx.com/support/documentation.html 4. Intel (Altera) FPGA Training & Documentation https://www.intel.com/content/www/us/en/programmable/support/training.html			

CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO3	3	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.6	0	0	0	0.4	0	2.6	3	2.6
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECT33	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3:0:0	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:	45	CAM+ ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To understand the analysis of transistor amplifier circuits			
To learn the design of multistage amplifiers and feedback circuits			
To analyze oscillator circuits and their frequency stability			
To understand power amplifiers and tuned amplifiers			
MODULE I	TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIERS	Periods	9 Hrs
Small signal equivalent circuits of BJT and MOSFET – CE, CB, CC configurations – CS, CG, CD configurations –h-parameters- Hybrid- π model – High frequency analysis – Miller effect – Bandwidth estimation – Cascode amplifier – Current mirror circuits.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Circuit simulations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	MULTISTAGE AMPLIFIERS	Periods	9 Hrs
Cascaded amplifiers – Direct coupled amplifiers – Darlington pair – Bootstrap amplifier – Differential amplifier – CMRR – Analysis of BJT and MOSFET differential amplifiers – Current source biasing – Active loads.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE III	FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS	Periods	9 Hrs
Feedback concepts – Types of feedback: Voltage-series, Voltage-shunt, Current-series, Current-shunt – Effect of feedback on gain, bandwidth, noise, and distortion – Stability of feedback amplifiers – Bode plots – Gain margin and phase margin.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Design exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4	
MODULE IV	OSCILLATORS	Periods	9 Hrs
Barkhausen criterion – RC oscillators: Phase shift, Wien bridge – LC oscillators: Hartley, Colpitts, Clapp – Crystal oscillators – Frequency stability – Voltage controlled oscillators (VCO) – Relaxation oscillators: Astable multivibrator.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Circuit simulations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	

MODULE V	POWER AMPLIFIERS AND TUNED AMPLIFIERS	Periods	9 Hrs
Classification of power amplifiers – Class A, B, AB, C amplifiers – Push-pull amplifiers – Efficiency calculations – Heat sink design – Tuned amplifiers – Single tuned and double tuned amplifiers – Stagger tuned amplifiers – Bandwidth and selectivity.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Design problems		
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4		
Total		Periods	45 Hrs
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Tutorials, Problem solving using Circuit simulations using SPICE, Quiz/MCQ Assignments, Model Exam, CAT, Case Studies , Book chapter writing.			
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Apply small-signal models of BJT and MOSFET to analyze CE, CB, CC, CS, CG, and CD amplifier configurations, including high-frequency effects and bandwidth estimation.			
CO2: Apply design principles to analyze and implement multistage amplifier configurations such as cascaded, Darlington, bootstrap, and differential amplifiers with proper biasing and active loads.			
CO3: Analyze feedback amplifiers using voltage/current feedback topologies to determine gain, bandwidth, noise, distortion, and stability parameters including Bode plots, gain margin, and phase margin.			
CO4: Apply oscillator design techniques to develop RC, LC, crystal, and relaxation oscillators meeting specific frequency and stability requirements.			
CO5: Analyze and design power amplifiers (Class A, B, AB, C, push-pull) and tuned amplifiers (single, double, stagger tuned) to achieve desired efficiency, bandwidth, and selectivity.			
Textbooks:			
T1: Adel S. Sedra et al., "Microelectronic Circuits", 8th Edition, Oxford, 2020			
T2: Robert L. Boylestad, Louis Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", 12th Edition, Pearson, 2019			
References:			
R1: Donald A. Neamen, "Microelectronics: Circuit Analysis and Design", 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2020			
R2. Paul R. Gray et al., "Analysis and Design of Analog Integrated Circuits", 6th Edition, Wiley, 2024.			
R3. Muhammad H. Rashid, "Microelectronic Circuits", 3rd Edition, Cengage, 2016			
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):			
1. NPTEL: Analog Electronic Circuits - https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106088			
2. All About Circuits https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/			
3. Electronics Tutorials – Amplifiers and Oscillators https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/amplifier/amp_1.html			
4. MIT OpenCourseWare – Electronic Circuits https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-002-circuits-and-electronics-spring-2007/			

CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	3	2.8	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.4	3	2.6
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

GREEN ELECTRONICS AND SUSTAINABILITY				
(Common to ECE)				
Course Code:	25UECT34	Course Type:	PC	
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3:0:0	Credits:	3	
Total Teaching Periods:	45	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60	
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering			
Course Objectives:				
To understand the environmental impact of electronic products				
To learn sustainable design practices in electronics				
To understand e-waste management and recycling				
To explore energy-efficient electronic systems				
MODULE I	INTRODUCTION TO GREEN ELECTRONICS		Periods	9
Environmental impact of electronics industry – Life cycle assessment – Carbon footprint of electronic products – Regulatory frameworks: RoHS, WEEE, REACH – Green design principles – Design for environment (DfE) – Eco-labeling and standards.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Case studies		
		RBT Level: K2		
MODULE II	SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURING		Periods	9
Hazardous materials in electronics – Lead-free soldering – Halogen-free materials – Biodegradable materials – Green manufacturing processes – Cleaner production technologies – Water and energy conservation in manufacturing – Supply chain sustainability.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT		
		RBT Level: K2, K3		
MODULE III	ENERGY-EFFICIENT ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS		Periods	9
Power management techniques – Low power design methodologies – Energy harvesting technologies: Solar, Thermal, Vibration, RF – Power-aware computing –Smart grid technologies.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT		
		RBT Level: K2, K3		
MODULE IV	E-WASTE MANAGEMENT		Periods	9
E-waste generation and composition – Collection and segregation – Recycling technologies – Material recovery – Urban mining – Informal recycling sector – Health and environmental hazards – Extended producer responsibility (EPR) – Circular economy model.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT		
		RBT Level: K2, K3		

MODULE V	SUSTAINABLE PRODUCT DESIGN AND INNOVATION	Periods	9
Design for disassembly – Modular design – Design for recyclability – Product service systems – Remanufacturing – Green product innovation – Case studies: Fairphone, Dell's recycling program – Future trends in sustainable electronics – Green ICT applications.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Project-based learning		
	RBT Level: K2, K3, K4		
Total		Periods	45
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Case studies, Mini projects on sustainable design, Group presentations, Quiz, CAT, Model Exam, Problem solving, Report writing , Book chapter writing.			
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Explain environmental impacts, life cycle assessment, carbon footprint, RoHS/WEEE/REACH regulations, green design principles, DfE, and eco-labeling in electronics. CO2: Identify hazardous materials and apply lead-free soldering, halogen-free/biodegradable alternatives, green manufacturing, cleaner production, conservation techniques, and supply chain sustainability. CO3: Describe power management, low-power methodologies, energy harvesting (solar/thermal/vibration/RF), power-aware computing, and smart grids; analyze their role in efficient systems CO4: Discuss e-waste generation/composition, collection/recycling, urban mining, hazards, EPR, and circular models; evaluate management strategies CO5: Explain disassembly/modular/recyclable design, remanufacturing, case studies (Fairphone/Dell), trends, and Green ICT; apply principles and create innovative sustainable products.			
Textbooks:			
T1: Sameer Prasad, 'Green Electronics/Green Bottom Line', Elsevier, 2014 T2: Oladele A. Ogunseitan, Julie M. Schoenung, 'Green Electronics Design and Manufacturing', CRC Press, 2012			
References:			
R1. John X. Wang, "Green Electronics Manufacturing", CRC Press, 2012 R2. Albert Sabban, "Green Electronics and RF Technologies", CRC Press, 2025 R3. Farkhanda Ana et al., "Sustainable Electronics: The Future Ahead", CRC Press, 2025 R4. IEEE 1680 Standards for Environmental Assessment			
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):			
1. EPA Electronics Stewardship - https://www.epa.gov/smm-electronics 2. Green Electronics Council - https://greenelectronicscouncil.org/			

CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	2
CO2	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	3
AVG	2.4	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.8	3	3	1.2	0	0	2.4	2.4	2.4
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

PYTHON FOR ENGINEERS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UCSI32	Course Type:	ES (Engineering Science)
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3 : 0 : 2	Credits:	4
Total Teaching Periods:	Theory: 45 + Practical: 30 = 75	CAM + ESE Mark:	50 + 50 = 100
Teaching Department:	Department of Computer Science and Engineering / Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
1. To introduce fundamentals of algorithmic thinking and Python programming concepts. 2. To develop problem-solving skills using control structures and modular programming. 3. To impart knowledge on functions, recursion, and lambda expressions. 4. To enable data handling using strings, lists, tuples, and their operations. 5. To provide hands-on experience with dictionaries, sets, and NumPy for ECE applications.			
MODULE I	INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING AND PYTHON FUNDAMENTALS		Periods: 9+6
Problem Solving Strategies – Algorithmic Thinking – Flowcharts – Python Features – Variables – Data Types– Operators – Input/Output Statements – Type Conversion. Applications: Resistor color code decoder, Ohm's law calculator, Binary-Decimal converter.			
Practicals: 1. Programs using variables, data types, and operators 3. Resistor color code decoder 4. Ohm's law calculator with user input 5. Binary to Decimal and Decimal to Binary converter for digital electronics			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PowerPoint Presentations, Live Coding Demonstrations, Hands-on Lab Sessions, Problem-Based Learning RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2 Practical: K3	
MODULE II	CONTROL STRUCTURES AND FUNCTIONS		Periods: 9+6
Selection Statements (if, if-else, elif, nested if) – Iteration Statements (while, for, nested loops) – Loop Control (break, continue, pass) – Pattern Printing. Applications: Voltage divider calculator, LED ON/OFF simulation, Waveform generation (square, triangular).			
Practicals: 1. Programs using conditional statements (Voltage divider calculator, LED ON/OFF simulation) 2. Loop-based programs (Fibonacci series, Prime number generator) 3. Function to calculate equivalent resistance (series/parallel combinations) 4. Frequency Band Identifier. 5. Prime Number Generator for Encryption Seeds			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Interactive Lectures, Code Walkthroughs, Peer Programming, Debugging Exercises, Mini Projects RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3 Practical: K3, K4	

MODULE III	FUNCTIONS	Periods: 9+6
Function Definition and Call – Arguments (Positional, Keyword, Default, Variable-length) – Return Statement – Scope of Variables – Recursion – Lambda Functions – Built-in Functions. Applications: Series-parallel resistance calculator, Recursive GCD for signal processing, Quick mathematical operations.		
Practicals: 1. Series and Parallel Resistance Calculator 2. Wavelength and Frequency Converter 3. Recursive Function for GCD and LCM 4. Thevenin Equivalent Calculator		
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Demonstrations, Collaborative Learning, Case Studies on Real ECE Data, Hands-on Exercises
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3 Practical: K3, K4
MODULE IV	STRINGS AND DATA STRUCTURES	Periods: 9+6
Strings (Indexing, Slicing, Methods, Formatting) – Lists (Operations, Methods, Comprehension, Nested Lists) – Tuples (Operations, Packing, Unpacking). Applications: Parsing serial data, Storing ADC samples, Moving average filter, Component specification database.		
Practicals: 1. Serial Data Packet Parser using String Operations 2. Electronic Component Database using Nested Lists 3. Signal Peak Detector from Sample List		
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Project-Based Learning, Live Demonstrations, Code Review Sessions, Industry Case Studies
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3 Practical: K4, K5
MODULE V	DICTIONARIES, SETS AND MODULES	Periods: 9+6
Dictionaries (Methods, Comprehension, Nested) – Sets (Operations, Methods) – Modules and Packages – Standard Library (math, random) – Introduction to NumPy. Applications: IC pin configuration lookup, Frequency band allocation, dB conversion module, Signal processing with NumPy arrays.		
Practicals: 1. Dictionary-based IC pin configuration lookup system 2. NumPy Array Operations for Signal Representation 3. Simple Waveform Generator using NumPy		
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Hands-on Lab Sessions, Real-world Problem Solving, Mini-Project Development, Peer Review
		RBT Level: Theory: K3, K4 Practical: K4, K5
Total		Theory: 45 + Practical: 30 = 75 Periods
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:		

DIGITAL SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN LABORATORY			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECP31	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0:0:2	Credits:	1
Total Teaching Periods:	30	IAT + ESE Marks:	60 + 40
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
1. To implement combinational and sequential circuits using HDL			
2. To simulate and verify digital designs using EDA tools			
3. To implement designs on FPGA boards			
Practical Exercises:			Periods (9+6 hrs)
1. Design and simulation of 4-bit adder/subtractor using Verilog			
2. Design and simulation of 4-bit multiplier using Verilog			
3. Design and simulation of code converters (BCD to Gray, Binary to BCD)			
4. Design and simulation of 8:1 multiplexer and 3:8 decoder			
5. Design and simulation of priority encoder and comparator			
6. Design and simulation of flip-flops (JK, D, T) using Verilog			
7. Design and simulation of 4-bit synchronous counter (up/down)			
8. Design and simulation of 4-bit shift register with parallel load			
9. Design and simulation of sequence detector (Mealy/Moore FSM)			
10. Design and simulation of traffic light controller using FSM			
11. Design and simulation of UART transmitter/receiver			
12. Design and simulation of ALU (8-bit arithmetic and logic operations)			
13. FPGA implementation of combinational circuits			
14. FPGA implementation of sequential circuits			
SOFTWARE/HARDWARE REQUIRED			
1. Xilinx Vivado / Intel Quartus Prime			
2. ModelSim / QuestaSim for simulation			
3. FPGA Development Board (Xilinx Spartan/Artix or Intel Cyclone)			

References:

1. Samir Palnitkar, 'Verilog HDL', 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2003
2. Peter J. Ashenden, 'Digital Design: An Embedded Systems Approach Using Verilog', Morgan Kaufmann, 2008
3. Xilinx Vivado Design Suite User Guide

1. Samir Palnitkar, 'Verilog HDL', 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2003
2. Peter J. Ashenden, 'Digital Design: An Embedded Systems Approach Using Verilog', Morgan Kaufmann, 2008
3. Xilinx Vivado Design Suite User Guide

Course Outcomes:

After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

CO1. Implement combinational circuits using Verilog HDL (K3 – Apply)

CO2. Implement sequential circuits, including counters and shift registers (K3 – Apply)

CO3. Analyze FSM-based digital controllers (K4 – Analyze)

CO4. Simulate digital designs using EDA tools (K3 – Apply)

CO5. Test designs on FPGA platforms (K3 – Apply)

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	3	3	0.8	3	0	0	0	2	0	3	3	3

1-Low, 2-Medium, 3-High, '-' -No correlation

ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS LAB			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECP32	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0:0:2	Credits:	1
Total Teaching Periods:	30	IAT + ESE Marks:	60 + 40
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
1. To design and test transistor amplifier circuits			
2. To analyze frequency response and feedback in amplifiers			
3. To design and test oscillator circuits			
Practical Exercises:			Periods (9+6 hrs)
PRACTICE EXERCISES:			
1. Design and testing of CE amplifier – frequency response			
2. Design and testing of CC amplifier (Emitter follower)			
3. Design and testing of CS amplifier using MOSFET			
4. Design and testing of two-stage RC coupled amplifier			
5. Design and testing of differential amplifier – CMRR measurement			
6. Design and testing of voltage series feedback amplifier			
7. Design and testing of current series feedback amplifier			
8. Design and testing of RC phase shift oscillator			
9. Design and testing of Wien bridge oscillator			
10. Design and testing of Colpitts oscillator			
11. Design and testing of Hartley oscillator			
12. Design and testing of Class A power amplifier			
13. Design and testing of Class B push-pull amplifier			
14. Simulation of amplifier circuits using SPICE			
References:			
1. Robert L. Boylestad, Louis Nashelsky, 'Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory', 11th Edition, Pearson, 2013			
2. David A. Bell, 'Electronic Devices and Circuits Laboratory Manual', 5th Edition, Oxford, 2010			
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO 1. Implement single-stage and multi-stage amplifiers (K3 – Apply)			
CO 2. Analyze frequency response of amplifier circuits (K4 – Analyze)			
CO 3. Implement feedback amplifier circuits (K3 – Apply)			

CO 4. Implement various oscillator circuits (K3 – Apply)

CO 5. Simulate electronic circuits using EDA tools (K3 – Apply)

CO–PO & PSO Mapping

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	3	3	1.6	0.6	0	0	0	2	0	3	3	3

1–Low, 2–Medium, 3–High, '-' –No correlation

DESIGN THINKING LABORATORY			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECP33	Course Type:	PC (Professional Core)
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0 : 0 : 2	Credits:	1
Total Teaching Periods:	30 Hours	IAT + ESE Marks:	60 + 40 = 100
Teaching Department:	Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
1. To develop human-centered design thinking skills for identifying real-world problems in the ECE domain. 2. To apply the five phases of design thinking methodology (Empathize, Define, Ideate, Prototype, Test) to ECE applications. 3. To build and test functional prototypes of electronic systems addressing user needs. 4. To foster innovation, creativity, and entrepreneurial mindset through hands-on project development. 5. To enhance communication and presentation skills for effectively pitching design solutions.			
MODULE I	UNDERSTANDING USERS AND DEFINING PROBLEMS		Periods: 14
Introduction to Design Thinking: What is Design Thinking – History and significance – Comparison with traditional problem-solving – Human-centered design philosophy – The Five Phases overview: Empathize, Define, Ideate, Prototype, Test. Empathize Phase: Understanding user needs – Observation techniques – Conducting simple interviews – Creating Empathy Maps (Says, Thinks, Does, Feels) – Identifying pain points and opportunities. Define Phase: Synthesizing user insights – Crafting Point of View (POV) statements – Formulating "How Might We" (HMW) questions – Problem framing techniques.			
Practical Exercises:			
Exercise 1: Introduction to Design Thinking (4 Hours) • Watch and discuss case study: IDEO Shopping Cart Redesign • Group activity: Identify everyday problems that could benefit from design thinking • Deliverable: Reflection note on design thinking principles (1 page) Exercise 2: Empathy Mapping (4 Hours) • Select a user group (students, elderly, farmers, or healthcare workers) • Conduct brief interviews with 2–3 users • Create an Empathy Map capturing user perspectives • Deliverable: Empathy Map poster with key insights Exercise 3: Problem Definition Workshop (4 Hours) • Synthesize findings from empathy research • Develop a Point of View (POV) statement: [User] needs [Need] because [Insight] • Generate 5 "How Might We" questions • Deliverable: Problem Statement Document Exercise 4: Case Study Analysis (2 Hours) • Analyze a real-world design thinking success story (Apple, Airbnb, or GE Healthcare)			

• Identify how each phase was applied • Deliverable: Case study summary presentation		
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Case Study Analysis, Group Discussions, Role Playing, Peer Learning RBT Level: K2 (Understanding), K3 (Applying)
MODULE II	IDEATION AND CONCEPTUAL PROTOTYPING	Periods: 16
Ideate Phase: Divergent thinking principles – Brainstorming rules and techniques – Mind Mapping – SCAMPER method (Substitute, Combine, Adapt, Modify, Put to other uses, Eliminate, Reverse) – Concept evaluation and selection. Prototype Phase: Purpose of prototyping – Types of prototypes: Low-fidelity vs High-fidelity – Paper prototyping techniques – Storyboarding – Creating simple mockups and models. Test Phase: Basics of user testing – Gathering feedback – Iteration based on insights – Communicating design solutions – Introduction to design documentation.		
Practical Exercises:		
Exercise 5: Brainstorming and Ideation Sprint (4 Hours) • Conduct structured brainstorming session (generate 15–20 ideas) • Apply SCAMPER technique to refine ideas • Create a Mind Map for solution exploration • Deliverable: Ideation board with categorized ideas Exercise 6: Concept Selection (2 Hours) • Evaluate ideas using a simple Feasibility vs Impact matrix • Select top 2 concepts for prototyping • Deliverable: Concept selection sheet with justification Exercise 7: Paper Prototyping (4 Hours) • Create low-fidelity prototypes using paper, cardboard, or craft materials • Design user interface sketches for the proposed solution • Role-play user interactions with the prototype • Deliverable: Paper prototype with user flow diagram Exercise 8: Storyboarding (2 Hours) • Create a 6–8 frame storyboard showing user journey with the solution • Visualize the problem-solution scenario • Deliverable: Storyboard poster Exercise 9: Peer Testing and Feedback (2 Hours) • Present prototypes to peer groups • Collect structured feedback using simple questionnaires • Identify areas for improvement • Deliverable: Feedback summary with iteration notes Exercise 10: Final Concept Presentation (2 Hours) • Prepare a 5-minute pitch presenting the design journey		

• Cover: Problem → User Insights → Ideas → Prototype → Learnings • Deliverable: Presentation slides and concept poster													
Teaching Learning Process				Pedagogy: Hands-on Workshops, Design Sprints, Collaborative Learning, Presentations									
				RBT Level: K3 (Applying), K4 (Analyzing), K5 (Evaluating)									
Total												30 Periods	
Course Outcomes:													
CO1: Understand the principles of design thinking and human-centered design approach.													
CO2: Apply empathy techniques to identify user needs and define problem statements effectively.													
CO3: Generate creative solutions using structured ideation methods like brainstorming and SCAMPER.													
CO4: Develop low-fidelity prototypes and storyboards to visualize proposed solutions.													
CO5: Communicate design concepts effectively through presentations and documentation.													
Assessment Scheme:													
Internal Assessment (60 Marks): Exercise Deliverables – 30 Marks Prototype & Storyboard – 15 Marks Final Presentation – 15 Marks													
End Semester Examination (40 Marks): Viva-voce on design thinking concepts and project work													
Textbooks / References:													
T1: Tim Brown, "Change by Design: How Design Thinking Transforms Organizations and Inspires Innovation", Harper Business, 2009.													
T2: IDEO.org, "The Field Guide to Human-Centered Design", IDEO, 2015. (Available free at designkit.org)													
T3: Jeanne Liedtka and Tim Ogilvie, "Designing for Growth: A Design Thinking Tool Kit for Managers", Columbia University Press, 2011.													
R1: Stanford d.school, "Design Thinking Bootleg", Hasso Plattner Institute of Design, 2018.													
R2: Jake Knapp, "Sprint: How to Solve Big Problems and Test New Ideas in Just Five Days", Simon & Schuster, 2016.													
R3: Don Norman, "The Design of Everyday Things", Basic Books, Revised Edition, 2013.													
R4: Tom Kelley and David Kelley, "Creative Confidence", Crown Business, 2013.													
Web Links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):													
1. Stanford d.school Resources - https://dschool.stanford.edu/resources													
2. IDEO Design Kit - https://www.designkit.org/													
3. NPTEL: Design Thinking - A Primer - https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110104073													
4. Coursera: Design Thinking for Innovation - https://www.coursera.org/learn/uva-darden-design-thinking-innovation													
5. Arduino Project Hub - https://create.arduino.cc/projecthub													
6. Figma Learn - https://help.figma.com/													
7. Instructables - Electronics Projects - https://www.instructables.com/circuits/													
CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	-	2	2	3	-	2	2	3	3	-	2	2	3
CO2	2	3	3	3	-	2	-	3	3	-	2	2	3
CO3	2	3	3	3	-	2	-	3	3	-	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	3	2	2	3	3	3
CO5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	2	3
AVG	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.0
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT SKILLS			
Common to all Branches			
Course Code:	25UPCE31	Course Type:	EEC
L : T : P:	1 : 0 : 0	Credits:	0 (Zero Credit)
Total Periods:	30 Hours	Evaluation:	Internal Assessment
Teaching Department:	Placement and Training Cell		
Prerequisite:	Basic proficiency in English communication, fundamental understanding of self-awareness		
Course Objectives:			
1. To develop a well-rounded personality by enhancing essential personal and professional skills.			
2. To foster self-awareness, effective communication, and interpersonal abilities.			
3. To build emotional intelligence, confidence, and leadership qualities.			
4. To prepare students for interviews with resume building and behavioral skills.			
5. To develop goal-setting strategies and professional workplace etiquette.			
MODULE I	WORKPLACE ETIQUETTE AND MS OFFICE	Periods 6 Hrs	
Workplace and Email Etiquette: Professional Behavior and Dress Code - Email Etiquette and Best Practices - Meeting Etiquette - Virtual Meeting Protocols.			
Microsoft Office Suite: MS Word (Document Creation, Formatting, Mail Merge) - MS Excel (Data Analysis, Functions, Charts) - MS PowerPoint (Creating Effective Presentations, Animation, Transitions).			
MODULE II	BUSINESS COMMUNICATION AND SALES	Periods 6 Hrs	
Business Communication: Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication - Written Communication in Business - Business Letters and Memos - Report Writing.			
Sales and Negotiations: Sales Techniques and Strategies - Negotiation Tactics and Styles - Persuasion Skills - Closing Techniques.			
Customer Service: Effective Communication Skills for Customer Service - Customer Support Channels and Tools - Handling Complaints and Feedback.			
MODULE III	DECISION MAKING AND PROBLEM SOLVING	Periods 6 Hrs	
Decision Making: Types of Decision Making - Decision Making Models and Techniques - Cognitive Biases - Risk Assessment and Management.			
Problem Solving: Problem Identification and Analysis - Root Cause Analysis - Creative and Critical Thinking Techniques - Implementation and Evaluation Techniques.			
MODULE IV	INTERVIEW SKILLS AND BEHAVIORAL COMPETENCIES	Periods 6 Hrs	
Interview Skills: Preparation and Research - Effective Communication and Presentation - Types of Interviews (HR, Technical, Behavioral).			
Resume Building: Resume Formats and Structure - Tailoring Resumes for Specific Jobs - Cover Letter Writing - LinkedIn Profile Optimization.			
Mannerism: Body Language - Professional Gestures - Respect and Courtesy in Interactions.			
Behavioral Skills: Emotional Intelligence - Adaptability and Flexibility - Stress Management in Professional Settings.			
MODULE V	GROUP DISCUSSION AND MOCK INTERVIEWS	Periods 6 Hrs	
Group Discussion: Effective Communication and Active Listening - Leadership and Participation Skills - Critical Thinking and Topic Analysis - GD Dos and Don'ts.			
Mock Interview: Common Interview Questions and Ideal Responses - STAR Method for Behavioral			

Questions - Feedback and Self Assessment - Video Interview Tips.
Course Outcomes:
After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to: CO1: Demonstrate professional workplace behavior and effectively use MS Word, Excel, and PowerPoint to create structured business documents, analyze data, and deliver presentations. CO2: Apply verbal, non-verbal, and written communication skills in business contexts, including report writing, sales strategies, negotiation techniques, and customer service interactions. CO3: Analyze business situations using decision-making models and problem-solving techniques to identify root causes and recommend appropriate solutions. CO4: Develop professional resumes, demonstrate effective interview communication, and exhibit appropriate mannerisms and behavioral skills in professional settings. CO5: Participate effectively in group discussions and mock interviews by applying critical thinking, structured responses (STAR method), and self-assessment techniques.
Textbooks:
T1: Barun K Mitra, "Personal Development and Soft Skills", Oxford Higher Education. T2: Stephen Covey, "Seven Habits of Highly Effective People", Simon & Schuster.
References:
R1: Sanjay Kumar & Pushp, "Communication Skills", Oxford Higher Education. R2: Nira Konar, "Communication Skills for Professionals", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. R3: H. Carnegie, <i>How to Win Friends and Influence People</i>, New York, NY, USA: Simon & Schuster, 1936 (Reprint 2009).
WEB RESOURCES 1. [Microsoft Support, "Microsoft Office Training Center." [Online]. Available: https://support.microsoft.com/training. [Accessed: Jan. 28, 2026]. 2. Harvard Business Review, "Communication and Career Development Articles." [Online]. Available: https://hbr.org. [Accessed: Jan. 28, 2026]. 3. NPTEL, "Soft Skills and Professional Communication," IIT Courses. [Online]. Available: https://nptel.ac.in. [Accessed: Jan. 28, 2026]. 4. LinkedIn Learning, "Business Communication and Interview Preparation Courses." [Online]. Available: https://www.linkedin.com/learning. [Accessed: Jan. 28, 2026].

INDIAN CONSTITUTION AND HUMAN RIGHTS				
(Common to All Branches of UG Engineering Programs)				
Course Code:	25UMCC31		Course Type:	Mandatory Course (Audit)
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):		2:0:0	Credits:	0 (Zero)
Total Teaching Periods:		30	IAT + ESE Marks:	Pass / Fail (Satisfactory / Unsatisfactory)
Teaching Department:		General Engineering		
Course Objectives:				
To impart knowledge on:				
1. Historical background, Preamble, and salient features of the Indian Constitution				
2. Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, and Fundamental Duties				
3. Structure and functioning of Union, State, and Local Self Governments				
4. Universal Human Rights principles and international protection frameworks				
5. Contemporary human rights issues and remedial mechanisms in India				
MODULE I		INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN CONSTITUTION		Periods: 6
Historical Background: Making of the Constitution - Constituent Assembly and its key members - Draft Committee. Preamble: Philosophy and Core Values - Sovereign, Socialist, Secular, Democratic, Republic - Justice, Liberty, Equality, Fraternity. Salient Features of Indian Constitution: Written Constitution - Lengthy document - Blend of Rigidity and Flexibility - Federal Structure with Unitary Bias - Parliamentary System.				
Instructional Activity				
Timeline Activity on Constitutional History (or) Preamble Analysis Worksheet				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Interactive Lecture, Think-Pair-Share, Video-based Learning (Documentary on Constituent Assembly), Group Discussion		
		RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
MODULE II		FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES		Periods: 6
Fundamental Rights (Articles 12-35): Right to Equality (Art. 14-18) - Right to Freedom (Art. 19-22) - Right Against Exploitation (Art. 23-24) - Right to Freedom of Religion (Art. 25-28) - Cultural and Educational Rights (Art. 29-30) - Right to Constitutional Remedies (Art. 32): Writs - Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Prohibition, Certiorari, Quo Warranto. Directive Principles of State Policy (Articles 36-51): Classification - Socialistic, Gandhian, Liberal-Intellectual Principles. Fundamental Duties (Article 51A): Citizen Responsibilities - 11 Duties. Relationship and Conflict between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.				
Instructional Activity				
Case Study Analysis on Landmark Supreme Court Judgments (or) Mock PIL Filing Exercise (or) Rights Violation Scenario Analysis				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Case Study Method, Role Play (Mock Court), Jigsaw Activity, Debate Session (FR vs DPSP), Scenario-based Learning, Problem-Based Learning		
		RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2		
MODULE III		UNION AND STATE GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE		Periods: 6

Union Executive: President - Election, Powers, Position - Vice-President - Prime Minister and Council of Ministers - Cabinet Committees. Union Legislature: Parliament - Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha - Composition, Functions - Legislative Process - Bill to Act. State Executive: Governor - Chief Minister - State Council of Ministers. State Legislature: Legislative Assembly and Council - State Law-making Process. Centre-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative, and Financial Relations - Role of Finance Commission. Local Self Government: 73rd Amendment (Panchayati Raj) - 74th Amendment (Urban Local Bodies) - Three-tier System.		
Instructional Activity		
Flowchart Creation (Bill to Law) (or) Field Visit Report on Local Panchayat/Municipality		
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Simulation Exercise, Collaborative Learning, Comparative Analysis (Venn Diagrams), Field Visit/Virtual Tour, Guest Lecture by Government Official	
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2	
MODULE IV	HUMAN RIGHTS: CONCEPTS AND FRAMEWORKS	Periods: 6
Evolution of Human Rights: Historical Development - Natural Rights Theory - Magna Carta - French Declaration - American Bill of Rights. Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 1948: 30 Articles - Civil, Political, Economic, Social, Cultural Rights. International Human Rights Instruments: ICCPR - ICESCR - CEDAW - CRC - CAT - CERD. Human Rights in Indian Constitution: Part III and Part IV Provisions. National Human Rights Commission (NHRC): Composition - Functions - Powers - Procedure. State Human Rights Commissions - National Commission for Women, SC, ST, Minorities.		
Instructional activities		
NHRC Case Study Analysis		
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Video Case Study, Seminar Presentation	
	RBT Level: Theory: : K1, K2 , K3	
MODULE V	CONTEMPORARY HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES	Periods: 6
Rights of Vulnerable Groups: Women (POSH Act, Domestic Violence Act) - Children (POCSO, JJ Act) - Elderly (Maintenance Act) - Persons with Disabilities (RPWD Act 2016). Rights of Marginalized Communities: SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities Act) - Minorities - LGBTQ+ (Navtej Singh Johar Case). Right to Information (RTI Act 2005): Provisions and Application. Right to Education (RTE Act 2009). Environmental Rights: Right to Clean Environment - Sustainable Development - PIL on Environmental Issues. Digital Rights: Right to Privacy (Puttaswamy Case) - Data Protection - Cyber Rights. Human Rights Violations and Remedies: Legal Aid - Grievance Redressal Mechanisms.		
Instructional activities		
RTI Application Drafting Workshop (or) Case Study on HR Violations		
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Problem-Based Learning, Panel Discussion, RTI Workshop	
	RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2 , K3	
Total		Periods: 30
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:		
Active Learning: Case Studies, Role Play, Mock Court/Parliament, Group Discussions, Debates, Panel Discussions Practical Activities: RTI Application Drafting, Field Visits to Panchayat/Municipal Offices, Digital Tools: Kahoot Quizzes, Mentimeter Polls, Online Discussion Forums, Digital Portfolios Assessment Methods: Entry/Exit Tickets, One-Minute Papers, Peer Review, Reflective Journals, Group Presentations Evaluation: CAT, Model Exam, Continuous Assessment through Formative Activities, End-Semester Viva-voce/Written Test		
Course Outcomes:		

After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to:

CO1 Understand the historical background of the Indian Constitution, the role of the Constituent Assembly and Drafting Committee, the philosophy and core values of the Preamble, and the salient features of the Indian Constitution.

CO2 Describe the Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, and Fundamental Duties, including constitutional remedies and writs, and explain their relationship through judicial interpretations

CO3 Understand the structure, powers, and functions of the Union, State, and Local Self Governments, including legislative processes and Centre–State relations under the Indian Constitution.

CO4 Apply the concepts and principles of human rights to identify international human rights frameworks and analyze the role of constitutional and statutory bodies in human rights protection in India.

CO5 Apply constitutional provisions, laws, and remedial mechanisms to analyze contemporary human rights issues, including those related to vulnerable groups, digital rights, environmental rights, and grievance redressal systems

Textbooks:

T1: D.D. Basu, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", 24th Edition, LexisNexis, 2020.

T3: S.K. Kapoor, "Human Rights Under International Law and Indian Law", Central Law Agency, 2018.

References:

R1: Granville Austin, "The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation", Oxford University Press, 2019.

R2: J.N. Pandey, "Constitutional Law of India", 57th Edition, Central Law Agency, 2020.

R3: P.M. Bakshi, "The Constitution of India", Universal Law Publishing, 2020.

Web Links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

1. Constitution of India - <https://legislative.gov.in/constitution-of-india>
2. National Human Rights Commission - <https://nhrc.nic.in>
3. SWAYAM Course on Indian Constitution - <https://swayam.gov.in>
4. NPTEL Course on Constitution of India - <https://nptel.ac.in>

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

[illegible]

Syllabus

Semester IV

PROBABILITY AND RANDOM PROCESS FOR COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS				
(Common to ECE)				
Course Code:	25UMAT41	Course Type:	BS	
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3:1:0	Credits:	4	
Total Teaching Periods:	60	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60	
Teaching Department:	Mathematics			
Course Objectives:				
- To provide the mathematical foundation to study random variables and their distributions used in engineering and applied sciences. - To introduce two-dimensional random variables, their joint behaviour, and techniques for correlation and regression analysis. - To familiarize students with the classification and analysis of random processes, including Markov and Poisson processes. - To develop skills to characterize random processes using correlation functions and spectral densities. - To enable students to examine the response of linear time-invariant systems to random inputs, with applications to communication systems.				
MODULE I	RANDOM VARIABLES		Periods	12
Discrete and continuous random variables - Moments - Moment generating functions - Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma and Normal distributions (Excluding Derivation of Mean, variance and MGF)				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk		
		RBT Level: Theory: K3		
MODULE II	TWO - DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES		Periods	12
Joint distributions - Marginal and conditional distributions - Covariance - Correlation and Linear regression - Transformation of random variables.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk		
		RBT Level: Theory: K3		
MODULE III	RANDOM PROCESSES		Periods	12
Classification - Stationary process - Markov process - Poisson process - Random telegraph process.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk		
		RBT Level: Theory: K3		
MODULE IV	CORRELATION AND SPECTRAL DENSITIES		Periods	12
Auto correlation functions - Cross correlation functions - Properties - Power spectral density - Cross spectral density - Properties.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk		
		RBT Level: Theory: K3		
MODULE V	ANALYSIS OF LINEAR SYSTEMS WITH RANDOM INPUTS		Periods	12
Response of LTI systems to random inputs – Autocorrelation and PSD at output – White noise – Band-limited white noise –				

Noise equivalent bandwidth – Narrow band noise – Quadrature representation – Applications in communication systems.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk		
	RBT Level: Theory: K3		
Total		Periods	60
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Tutorials, Quiz/MCQ (GATE Related Questions), MATLAB simulations, Problem solving sessions, CAT and Model Exam, case Studies			
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Solve problems involving moments and probability using the concepts of discrete and continuous random variables and standard distributions. CO2: Compute correlation and linear regression for two-dimensional random variables using joint, marginal, and conditional distribution concepts. CO3: Classify and solve problems on random processes using the properties of stationary, Markov, Poisson and random telegraph processes. CO4: Construct the autocorrelation, cross-correlation and spectral density functions to represent random processes in the frequency domain. CO5: Determine the response of communication systems to random and noise inputs using the principles of LTI system analysis.			
Textbooks:			
T1. Alberto Leon-Garcia, "Probability, Statistics, and Random Processes", 4 th Edition, Pearson, 2022. T2. Henry Stark, John W. Woods, "Probability and Random Processes", 4 th Edition, Pearson, 2012.			
References:			
R1. Athanasios Papoulis, S. Unnikrishna Pillai, "Probability, Random Variables", 4 th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2002. R2. Peyton Z. Peebles Jr., "Probability, Random Variables", 4 th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2001. R3. Cooper. G.R., Mc Gillem. C.D., "Probabilistic Methods of Signal and System Analysis", 3 rd Indian Edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012. R4. Sheldon M. Ross, "Introduction to Probability Models", 13 th Edition, Academic Press, 2023.			
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):			
1. Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), "Introduction to Probability and Statistics," MIT Open Course Ware. [Online]. Available: https://ocw.mit.edu . [Accessed: Jan. 28, 2026]. 2. NPTEL, "Probability and Random Processes," IIT Madras. [Online]. Available: https://nptel.ac.in . [Accessed: Jan. 28, 2026]. 3. Khan Academy, "Probability and Statistics." [Online]. Available: https://www.khanacademy.org/math/statistics-probability . [Accessed: Jan. 28, 2026]. 4. Coursera, "Probability and Statistics Courses." [Online]. Available: https://www.coursera.org . [Accessed: Jan. 28, 2026].			

CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1		1
CO2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1		1
CO3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1		1
CO4	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1		1
CO5	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1		1
AVG	3	2	2	1	0.4	0	0	0	1	0	1		1
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

MICROCONTROLLERS			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECT41	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	2:1:0	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:	45	IAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To understand microcontroller architecture and programming To learn peripheral interfacing techniques To develop embedded system applications To explore ARM Cortex-M architecture			
MODULE I	8051 MICROCONTROLLER ARCHITECTURE	Periods	9
8051 Architecture – Memory organization – Special function registers – I/O ports – Timers/Counters – Serial communication – Interrupt system – Power saving modes – 8051 assembly language programming – Addressing modes – Instruction set.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Assembly programming exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE II	8051 PROGRAMMING AND INTERFACING	Periods	9
Embedded C programming for 8051 – Keil IDE – Data types and operators – Control structures – Functions – Arrays and pointers – Interfacing: LED, 7-segment display, LCD, Keypad, Stepper motor, DC motor, ADC, DAC, Sensors.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, Lab demonstrations, Coding exercises	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE III	AVR/ARDUINO MICROCONTROLLERS	Periods	9
AVR ATmega328P architecture – Memory organization – GPIO programming – Timers and PWM – ADC – Serial communication: UART, SPI, I2C – Arduino platform – Arduino IDE – Arduino programming – Shield interfacing.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, Arduino demonstrations, Projects	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE IV	ARM CORTEX-M ARCHITECTURE	Periods	9
ARM Cortex-M processor overview – Registers – Operating modes – Memory model – Exception handling – NVIC – ARM instruction set basics – Thumb-2 instruction set – Development tools – STM32 family overview.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Demonstrations	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE V	EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN	Periods	9
Embedded system development life cycle – Hardware-software co-design – RTOS basics – Task scheduling – Inter-task communication – Power management – Low power design techniques – IoT applications – Case studies in embedded systems.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Project-based learning	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4	
Total		Periods	45

Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:													
Tutorials, Lab exercises, Mini projects, Quiz/MCQ (GATE Related Questions), Industry case studies, CAT and Model Exam, Model Based learning, Report Writing													
Course Outcomes:													
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to													
CO1: Understand the architecture of the 8051 microcontroller including memory organization, special function registers, I/O ports, timers/counters, serial communication, interrupt system, power saving modes, and instruction set, and apply assembly language programming concepts. [K2: Understand]													
CO2: Apply Embedded C programming concepts for the 8051 microcontroller using Keil IDE and interface peripherals such as displays, motors, ADC, DAC, and sensors for embedded applications. [K3: Apply]													
CO3: Understand the architecture and features of AVR/Arduino microcontrollers and apply Arduino programming and peripheral interfacing techniques for basic embedded system projects [K2: Understand]													
CO4: Understand the ARM Cortex-M architecture including registers, memory model, exception handling, NVIC, and instruction set basics, and apply development tools for embedded system design. [K2: Understand]													
CO5: Apply embedded system design principles including hardware-software co-design, RTOS concepts, power management, and IoT applications to develop efficient embedded system solutions. [K3: Apply]													
Textbooks:													
T1: Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Janice Gillispie Mazidi, Rolin McKinlay, 'The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems', 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2006													
T2: Joseph Yiu, 'The Definitive Guide to ARM Cortex-M3 and Cortex-M4 Processors', 3rd Edition, Newnes, 2014													
References:													
R1: Raj Kamal, 'Embedded Systems: Architecture, Programming and Design', 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2015													
R2: <i>Michael Margolis, Arduino Cookbook</i> , 3rd Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2020.													
R3: <i>Jonathan W. Valvano, Embedded Systems: Real-Time Interfacing to ARM Cortex-M Microcontrollers</i> , 1st Edition, Cengage Learning, 2014.													
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):													
1. NPTEL: Embedded Systems - https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102045													
2. ARM Developer Documentation - https://developer.arm.com/documentation													
3. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/embedded_systems/index.htm?utm													
4. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/computer-organization-architecture/introduction-of-embedded-systems-set-1/?utm													
CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	0	0	0	0.4	0	2.6	3	2.6
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

ANALOG AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATION				
(Common to ECE)				
Course Code:	25UECT42	Course Type:	PC	
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3:0:0	Credits:	3	
Total Teaching Periods:	45	IAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60	
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering			
Course Objectives:				
To understand analog modulation and demodulation techniques				
To learn pulse modulation and digital communication fundamentals				
To analyze noise performance of communication systems				
To understand digital modulation techniques				
MODULE I	AMPLITUDE MODULATION		Periods	9
Communication system model – Need for modulation – Amplitude modulation: DSB-FC, DSB-SC, SSB, VSB – Generation and detection methods – Frequency translation – Superheterodyne receiver – AM broadcasting standards. Noise performance of AM.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Virtual lab Simulations		
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		
MODULE II	ANGLE MODULATION		Periods	9
Frequency modulation – Phase modulation – Narrowband and wideband FM – Carson's rule – FM generation: Direct and indirect methods – FM demodulation: Discriminator, PLL – Pre-emphasis and de-emphasis – FM broadcasting standards – Noise performance of FM. Comparison of AM and FM.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Physical Demonstration		
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		
MODULE III	PULSE MODULATION		Periods	9
Sampling theorem – Aliasing – Sample and hold circuits – PAM, PWM, PPM – Time Division Multiplexing – Pulse Code Modulation – Quantization – Quantization noise – Companding – Differential PCM – Delta modulation – Adaptive delta modulation.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, MATLAB demonstrations, Problem-Based Activity		
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		
MODULE IV	DIGITAL MODULATION TECHNIQUES		Periods	9
Baseband transmission – Line codes – Binary modulation: ASK, FSK, PSK, DPSK – Bandwidth efficiency – M-ary modulation: QPSK, 8-PSK, QAM – Constellation diagrams – Bit error rate analysis – Matched filter receiver – Inter-symbol interference.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Virtual Lab Simulations		

		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3	
MODULE V	INFORMATION CODING THEORY	Periods	9
Concept of information, units (bits, nats), entropy (marginal, joint, and conditional), mutual information, and information rate. Discrete Memoryless Sources (DMS).			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving	
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4	
Total		Periods	45
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Tutorials, MATLAB simulations, Quiz/MCQ , Design problems, CAT and Model Exam, Case Studies .			
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Discuss the communication system model, need for modulation, AM techniques, super heterodyne receiver, and AM broadcasting standards. [K3: Apply] CO2: Describe FM and PM techniques, FM generation and detection methods, broadcasting standards, and comparison of AM and FM systems. [K3: Apply] CO3: Explain sampling, pulse modulation techniques, PCM, delta modulation, quantization, and TDM in communication systems. [K3: Apply] CO4: Analyze Discuss digital modulation techniques, line coding, M-ary modulation, BER performance, and inter-symbol interference. [K3: Apply] CO5: Evaluate noise types, noise performance parameters, SNR analysis, and comparison of modulation systems in the presence of noise[K4: Analyze]			
Textbooks:			
T1: Simon Haykin, 'Communication Systems', 5th Edition, Wiley, 2009 T2: B.P. Lathi, Zhi Ding, 'Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems', 5th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2019			
References:			
R1: John G. Proakis, Masoud Salehi, 'Communication Systems Engineering', 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2002 R2: Wayne Tomasi, 'Electronic Communications Systems', 5th Edition, Pearson, 2004 R3: Leon W. Couch II, <i>Digital and Analog Communication Systems</i> , 8th Edition, Pearson Education, 2013.			
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):			
1. NPTEL: Analog Communication - https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105132 2. NPTEL: Digital Communication - https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105133 2. MIT OpenCourseWare – Communication Systems https://ocw.mit.edu 3. All About Circuits – Communication Systems Tutorials https://www.allaboutcircuits.com 4. IEEE Xplore Digital Library (Communication Systems articles) https://ieeexplore.ieee.org			

CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	3	2.8	0.8	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	3	2.8
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

TRANSMISSION LINES AND RADIATING SYSTEMS				
(Common to ECE)				
Course Code:		25UECT43	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):		3:0:0	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:		45	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:		Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:				
To understand transmission line theory and characteristics				
To learn impedance matching techniques				
To analyze electromagnetic wave propagation				
To understand antenna fundamentals and applications				
MODULE I		TRANSMISSION LINE THEORY		Periods 9
ABCD parameters, Transmission line equations – Primary and secondary constants – Characteristic impedance – Propagation constant – Lossless and lossy lines – Reflection coefficient – Standing waves – VSWR – Input impedance – Power transfer – Quarter-wave transformer.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving		
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		
MODULE II		SMITH CHART AND IMPEDANCE MATCHING		Periods 9
Smith chart construction – Applications of Smith chart – Single stub matching – Double stub matching – Quarter-wave matching – Broadband matching techniques – Transmission line resonators – Microstrip lines – Striplines.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Smith chart exercises, Virtual Lab Simulation		
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		
MODULE III		ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVE PROPAGATION		Periods 9
Maxwell's equations – Wave equation – Plane waves in free space – Polarization – Poynting theorem – Wave propagation in conducting media – Skin effect – Reflection and transmission at boundaries – Ground wave propagation – Sky wave propagation – Space wave propagation.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Virtual Lab Simulations		
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		
MODULE IV		ANTENNA FUNDAMENTALS		Periods 9
Radiation mechanism – Antenna parameters: Radiation pattern, Directivity, Gain, Effective area, Radiation resistance, Polarization, Bandwidth – Friis transmission equation – Antenna temperature – Half-wave dipole – Quarter-wave monopole – Loop antenna – Antenna arrays – Array factor.				
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Antenna simulation		
		RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		

MODULE V	ANTENNA TYPES AND APPLICATIONS	Periods	9
Yagi-Uda antenna – Log-periodic antenna – Horn antenna – Reflector antennas: Parabolic dish, Cassegrain – Microstrip patch antenna – Slot antenna – Antenna measurements – Applications: Broadcasting, Satellite, Radar, Mobile communication.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Case studies, Antenna Construction Mini-Activity		
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4		
Total		Periods	45
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:			
Tutorials, Smith chart exercises, Quiz/MCQ (GATE Related Questions), Antenna design assignments, Model Exam, CAT			
Course Outcomes:			
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to			
CO1: Analyze transmission line parameters and wave behavior (K4 – Analyze) CO2: Apply Smith chart for impedance matching problems (K3 – Apply) CO3: Analyze electromagnetic wave propagation in different media (K4 – Analyze) CO4: Calculate antenna parameters and radiation patterns (K3 – Apply / K4 – Analyze) CO5: Select appropriate antennas for specific communication applications (K3 – Apply)			
Textbooks:			
T1: John D. Kraus, Ronald J. Marhefka, 'Antennas and Wave Propagation', 4th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010 T2: David K. Cheng, 'Field and Wave Electromagnetics', 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2014			
References:			
R1: Constantine A. Balanis, 'Antenna Theory: Analysis and Design', 4th Edition, Wiley, 2016 R2: David M. Pozar, 'Microwave Engineering', 4th Edition, Wiley, 2011 R3: R. E. Collin, <i>Foundations for Microwave Engineering</i> , 2nd Edition, Wiley, 2001			
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):			
1. NPTEL Online Course – Transmission Lines and Electromagnetic Waves: https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ee43/preview 2. ANSYS Innovation Space – Transmission Line Theory https://innovationspace.ansys.com/product/transmission-line-theory/ 3. PetroEdgeAsia – Transmission Lines: Design, Analysis & Applications (Training) https://petroedgeasia.net/training/transmission-lines-design-analysis-and-applications-training-course/ 4. IITM Pravartak – Digital Skills Course on Electromagnetics/Transmission Lines https://digitalskills.iitmpravartak.org.in/course_details.php?courseID=198&cart= 5. CUTM Courseware – Electromagnetic Field Theory & Transmission Lines https://courseware.cutm.ac.in/courses/electromagnetic-field-theory-transmission-lines/			

CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	3	2.6	0.4	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	3	2.6
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation													

CONTROL SYSTEMS			
(Common to ECE, EEE)			
Course Code:	25UECT44	Course Type:	ES
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	3:0:0	Credits:	3
Total Teaching Periods:	45	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
To understand the modeling of control systems To analyze time-domain and frequency-domain characteristics To learn stability analysis techniques To design controllers for desired specifications			
MODULE I	CONTROL SYSTEM MODELING	Periods	9
Open-loop and closed-loop systems – Transfer function – Block diagram algebra – Signal flow graphs – Mason's gain formula – Mathematical modeling of electrical, mechanical, and electromechanical systems – Analogous systems.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving		
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		
MODULE II	TIME DOMAIN ANALYSIS	Periods	9
Standard test signals – Time response of first and second order systems – Time domain specifications – Steady-state error – Static error constants – Effect of adding poles and zeros – Dominant poles – PID controller – Effects of P, I, D actions.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, MATLAB simulations		
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3		
MODULE III	STABILITY ANALYSIS	Periods	9
Concept of stability – BIBO stability – Routh-Hurwitz criterion – Root locus technique – Rules for construction – Stability analysis using root locus. Introduction to lag and lead Compensation.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving		
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4		
MODULE IV	FREQUENCY DOMAIN ANALYSIS	Periods	9
Frequency response – Bode plots – Gain margin and phase margin – Stability analysis – Polar plots – Nyquist stability criterion – Relative stability.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, MATLAB demonstrations		
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4		
MODULE V	STATE SPACE ANALYSIS	Periods	9
State space representation – State equations for electrical and mechanical systems – Transfer function from state model – Solution of state equations – State transition matrix – Controllability and observability.			
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Problem solving		
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4		
Total		Periods	45

Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:													
Tutorials, MATLAB simulations, Quiz/MCQ (GATE Related Questions), Design assignments, Model Exam, CAT													
Course Outcomes:													
After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to													
CO1: Model mathematical representations of physical systems (K3 – Apply)													
CO2: Analyze time-domain response and steady-state errors (K4 – Analyze)													
CO3: Determine system stability using Routh-Hurwitz and root locus methods (K4 – Analyze)													
CO4: Analyze systems in frequency domain using Bode and Nyquist plots (K4 – Analyze)													
CO5: Apply state space methods for system analysis and design (K3 – Apply)													
Textbooks:													
T1. Norman S. Nise, "Control Systems Engineering", 8th Edition, Wiley, 2020													
T2. Katsuhiko Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering", 5th Edition, Pearson, 2010													
References:													
R1. Richard C. Dorf, Robert H. Bishop, "Modern Control Systems", 14th Edition, Pearson, 2022.													
R2. I.J. Nagrath, M. Gopal, "Control Systems Engineering", 6th Edition, New Age, 2017													
R3. Benjamin C. Kuo, Farid Golnaraghi, "Automatic Control Systems", 10th Edition, Wiley, 2014													
Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):													
1. NPTEL: Control Engineering – https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107106081 2. MIT OCW: Feedback Control Systems – https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/aeronautics-and-astronautics/16-06-principles-of-automatic-control-fall-2012/ 3. Coursera – Control Systems courses list: https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=control%20systems 4. Coursera – Control Systems Analysis: Modeling of Dynamic Systems: https://www.coursera.org/learn/modeling-feedback-systems 5. Udemy – Control Systems Made Simple Beginner’s Guide: https://www.udemy.com/course/control-systems-made-simple-modeling-simulation-control/ 6. MIT OpenCourseWare – Systems and Controls (Spring 2013): https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/2-04a-systems-and-controls-spring-2013/ 7. ISA – Process Automation and Control Courses (includes feedback control topics): https://www.isa.org/training/training-courses-by-topic/process-automation-and-control-courses													
CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	3	2.8	1.2	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	3	2.6

LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS			
(Integrated Course: Theory + Practical)			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECI41	Course Type:	PC (Professional Core)
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	2 : 1 : 2	Credits:	4
Total Teaching Periods:	Theory: 45 + Practical: 30 = 75	CAM + ESE Mark:	40 + 60 = 100
Teaching Department:	Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
1. To understand operational amplifier characteristics, DC/AC parameters, and practical considerations. 2. To learn analog signal processing circuits using op-amps for various applications. 3. To design active filters (LPF, HPF, BPF, BSF) and oscillator circuits. 4. To understand waveform generators, timers, and PLL-based circuits. 5. To design and interface data converters (DAC/ADC) and voltage regulator circuits.			
MODULE I	OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER FUNDAMENTALS		Periods: 9 + 6 Hrs
Ideal and Practical Op-Amp Characteristics: Ideal op-amp assumptions - Practical deviations - Input and output impedance - Voltage gain - Bandwidth limitations. DC and AC Parameters: Input bias current - Input offset current - Input offset voltage - Thermal drift - Open-loop gain - Unity gain bandwidth - Gain bandwidth product. Open-Loop and Closed-Loop Configurations: Open-loop operation - Negative feedback - Closed-loop gain - Virtual ground concept - Feedback factor. Performance Parameters: Slew rate and its effects - CMRR (Common Mode Rejection Ratio) - PSRR (Power Supply Rejection Ratio) - Offset voltage and current compensation - Noise sources in op-amps.			
Practical Exercises: Experiment 1: Study of Op-Amp IC 741 - Pin Configuration and Specifications (2 Hours) Experiment 2: Measurement of Op-Amp AC Parameters (2 Hours) Experiment 3: Measurement of Slew Rate and CMRR (2 Hours)			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PowerPoint Presentations, Datasheet Analysis, Lab Demonstrations, Circuit Simulations using LTSpice/Multisim RBT Level: Theory: K1, K2 (Remember, Understand) Practical: K3 (Apply)	
MODULE II	OP-AMP APPLICATIONS		Periods: 9 + 6 Hrs
Theory Content: Basic Amplifier Configurations: Inverting amplifier - Non-inverting amplifier - Gain equations - Input and output impedance analysis. Arithmetic Circuits: Summing amplifier (inverting and non-inverting) - Difference amplifier - Instrumentation amplifier (three op-amp configuration) - CMRR enhancement. Signal Conditioning Circuits: Voltage follower (buffer) - Integrator circuit - Differentiator circuit - Practical considerations and frequency limitations. Converters: Voltage-to-Current (V-to-I) converter - Current-to-Voltage (I-to-V) converter - Floating and grounded load configurations. Non-Linear Applications: Precision half-wave and full-wave rectifiers - Peak detector - Log amplifier - Antilog amplifier - Analog multiplier using log-antilog technique.			
Practical Exercises: Experiment 4: Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifier Design (2 Hours)			

Experiment 5: Summing Amplifier and Difference Amplifier (2 Hours)		
Experiment 6: Integrator, Differentiator and Precision Rectifier (2 Hours)		
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PowerPoint Presentations, Circuit Design Exercises, Hands-on Lab Sessions, Problem Solving	
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3 (Understand, Apply) Practical: K3, K4 (Apply, Analyze)	
MODULE III	ACTIVE FILTERS AND OSCILLATORS	Periods: 9 + 6 Hrs
Active filters: First and second order LPF, HPF, BPF, BSF – Butterworth and Chebyshev response -State variable filter – Switched capacitor filter – Wien bridge oscillator – Phase shift oscillator – Quadrature oscillator – Voltage controlled oscillator (VCO).		
Practical Exercises: Experiment 7: First and Second Order Low Pass Filter Design (2 Hours) Experiment 8: Band Pass and Band Stop Filter Design (2 Hours) Experiment 9: Wien Bridge and Phase Shift Oscillator (2 Hours)		
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PowerPoint Presentations, Filter Design Projects, Simulation using FilterPro/MATLAB, Lab Experiments	
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4 (Understand, Apply, Analyze) Practical: K3, K4 (Apply, Analyze)	
MODULE IV	WAVEFORM GENERATORS AND COMPARATORS	Periods: 9 + 6 Hrs
Schmitt Trigger and application, Multivibrators using Op-Amp: Astable multivibrator - Frequency and duty cycle calculations - Monostable multivibrator - Pulse width control. 555 Timer IC: Internal block diagram - Monostable mode operation - Astable mode operation - PWM generation - Frequency and duty cycle design equations.		
Practical Exercises: Experiment 10: Schmitt Trigger and Multivibrators using Op-Amp (2 Hours) Experiment 11: 555 Timer - Astable and Monostable Modes (2 Hours)		
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PowerPoint Presentations, Circuit Simulations, Timer/PLL Application Projects, Lab Experiments	
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3 (Understand, Apply) Practical: K3, K4 (Apply, Analyze)	
MODULE V	DATA CONVERTERS AND SPECIAL ICs	Periods: 9 + 6 Hrs
Digital-to-Analog Converters (DAC): Weighted resistor DAC - R-2R ladder DAC - DAC specifications (resolution, accuracy, settling time, monotonicity) Analog-to-Digital Converters (ADC): Flash (parallel) ADC - Successive Approximation Register (SAR) ADC - Dual slope (integrating) ADC - ADC specifications (resolution, conversion time, quantization error) Sample and Hold Circuits: Principle of operation - Acquisition time - Droop rate - Aperture time. Phase Locked Loop (PLL): Block diagram (Phase detector, LPF, VCO) - Operation principle - Capture range and lock range - Applications: FM demodulation, frequency synthesis, clock recovery.		
Practical Exercises: Experiment 12: R-2R Ladder DAC using Op-Amp (2 Hours) Experiment 13: ADC Interface using IC ADC0804 (2 Hours) Experiment 14: PLL circuit (2 Hours)		
Teaching Learning Process	Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PowerPoint Presentations, Lab Experiments, Interfacing Projects, Industry Application Case Studies	
	RBT Level: Theory: K2, K3, K4 (Understand, Apply, Analyze) Practical: K3, K4 (Apply, Analyze)	
Total		Theory: 45 + Practical:

											30 = 75 Periods		
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:													
• Tutorials and Numerical Problem Solving • Lab Exercises with Pre-lab and Post-lab Assignments • Circuit Simulations using LTSpice/Multisim/Proteus • Mini Projects: Audio Amplifier, Function Generator, Active Filter Module • Quiz / MCQ (GATE Related Questions) • Lab Record and Viva-voce • Continuous Assessment Tests (CAT) • Model Examination • End Semester Examination (Theory + Practical)													
Course Outcomes:													
After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to:													
CO1: Analyze op-amp characteristics including DC/AC parameters and select appropriate devices for specific applications. (K4 - Analyze)													
CO2: Design and analyze various op-amp application circuits including amplifiers, converters, and signal conditioning circuits. (K4 - Analyze)													
CO3: Design active filters (LPF, HPF, BPF, BSF) and oscillator circuits for specified frequency requirements. (K5 - Evaluate)													
CO4: Design waveform generators, timer circuits, and PLL-based systems for signal generation and processing. (K4 - Analyze)													
CO5: Interface and test DAC, ADC, and voltage regulator circuits for data acquisition and power management applications. (K4 - Analyze)													
Textbooks:													
T1. Sergio Franco, "Design with Op Amps and Analog ICs", 4th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2015													
T2. D. Roy Choudhury, "Linear Integrated Circuits", 5th Edition, New Age, 2020													
T3. Ron Mancini (TI), "Op Amps for Everyone", 5th Edition, Newnes, 2016.													
References:													
R1: Sergio Franco, "Design with Operational Amplifiers and Analog Integrated Circuits", 4th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2015.													
R2: Ramakant A. Gayakwad, "Op-Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits", 4th Edition, Pearson Education, 2000.													
R3: Robert F. Coughlin and Frederick F. Driscoll, "Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits", 6th Edition, Pearson, 2001.													
Web Links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):													
1. NPTEL: Linear Integrated Circuits - https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106088													
2. Texas Instruments Training - https://training.ti.com/													
3. Analog Devices University Program - https://www.analog.com/en/education.html													
4. LTSpice Tutorials - https://www.analog.com/en/design-center/design-tools-and-calculators/ltspice-simulator.html													
CO-PO & PSO Mapping													
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3

AVG	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	-	-	-	-	2.8	3.0	2.8
1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation												
MICROCONTROLLERS LAB (LAB Course)												
(Common to ECE)												
Course Code:			25UECP41					Course Type:			PC	
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):			0:0:2					Credits:			1	
Total Teaching Periods:			30					IAM + ESE Mark:			60 + 40	
Teaching Department:			Electronics and Communication Engineering									
Course Objectives:												
1. To program and interface peripherals with 8051 microcontroller 2. To develop applications using Arduino platform 3. To implement embedded system projects												
Practical Exercises:											Periods :30 Hrs	
PRACTICE EXERCISES: 1. 8051 Assembly programming: Arithmetic and logical operations 2. 8051 Assembly programming: Data transfer and bit manipulation 3. 8051 Timer programming: Delay generation and event counting 4. 8051 Serial communication: UART programming 5. Interfacing LED and 7-segment display with 8051 6. Interfacing 16x2 LCD with 8051 7. Interfacing 4x4 matrix keypad with 8051 8. Interfacing ADC (ADC0804) with 8051 9. Interfacing DAC (DAC0808) with 8051 10. Interfacing stepper motor with 8051 11. Arduino programming: GPIO, ADC, PWM 12. Arduino interfacing: Sensors (temperature, ultrasonic, IR) 13. Arduino interfacing: LCD and serial communication 14. Mini project: IoT-based monitoring system using Arduino References: 1. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, 'The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems', 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2006												

2. Michael Margolis, 'Arduino Cookbook', 3rd Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2020

Course Outcomes:	
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After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

CO 1. Write assembly and C programs for 8051 microcontroller (K3 – Apply)

CO 2. Interface various I/O devices with 8051 (K3 – Apply)

CO 3. Implement timer and serial communication applications (K3 – Apply / K4 – Analyze)

CO 4. Develop Arduino-based embedded applications (K3 – Apply / K6 – Create)

CO 5. Design and implement IoT-based projects (K6 – Create)

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	2		-	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	2		-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	2		-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	2		-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	3		-	3	3	3
AVG	3	3	3	1.8	3	0	0	2.2	0	0	3	3	3

1-Low, 2-Medium, 3-High, '-' -No correlation

ANALOG AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATION LAB (LAB Course)			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECP42	Course Type:	PC
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0:0:2	Credits:	1
Total Teaching Periods:	30	IAM + ESE Mark:	60 + 40
Teaching Department:	Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Course Objectives:			
1. To implement analog modulation and demodulation techniques			
2. To implement digital modulation schemes			
3. To analyze communication system performance using simulation tools			
Practical Exercises:			Periods : 30 Hrs
PRACTICE EXERCISES:			
1. Amplitude modulation and demodulation			
2. DSB-SC modulation using balanced modulator			
3. SSB generation and detection			
4. Frequency modulation and demodulation			
5. Pre-emphasis and de-emphasis circuits			
6. PLL as FM demodulator			
7. Sampling and reconstruction			
8. Pulse Amplitude Modulation (PAM)			
9. Pulse Code Modulation (PCM) encoding and decoding			
10. Delta modulation and demodulation			
11. ASK, FSK, PSK modulation and demodulation			
12. QPSK modulation and demodulation			
13. TDM and FDM implementation			
14. MATLAB simulation of communication systems			
15. BER Simulation of ASK , BPSK , FSK			
References:			
1. Simon Haykin, 'Communication Systems', 5th Edition, Wiley, 2009			
2. Wayne Tomasi, 'Electronic Communications Systems', 5th Edition, Pearson, 2004			
Course Outcomes:			

After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

CO 1. Implement and analyze AM and FM modulation techniques (K3 – Apply / K4 – Analyze)

CO 2. Implement pulse modulation techniques (K3 – Apply)

CO 3. Implement digital modulation schemes (K3 – Apply)

CO 4. Analyze communication system performance (K4 – Analyze)

CO 5. Simulate communication systems using MATLAB (K3 – Apply)

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3
AVG	3	3	3	1.6	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	3	3

1-Low, 2-Medium, 3-High, '-' -No correlation

IDEA TO PROTOTYPE			
(Sustainability Focus - Mini Project)			
(Common to ECE)			
Course Code:	25UECW41	Course Type:	EEC (Employability Enhancement Course) / Mini Project
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	0 : 0 : 4	Credits:	2
Total Teaching Periods:	60 Hours (4 hrs/week × 15 weeks)	IAM + ESE Mark:	60 + 40 = 100
Teaching Department:	Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering		
Prerequisite:	25UECP33 - Design Thinking Laboratory (Semester III)		
Course Correlation with Design Thinking Laboratory:			
This course is a natural progression from the Design Thinking Laboratory (25UECP33) completed in Semester III. While Design Thinking introduced students to empathetic problem-solving and ideation, this course takes the journey forward—from idea to a tangible, functional prototype. Students will work in teams to identify real-world problems, develop innovative solutions, and build working prototypes using basic microcontroller platforms			
Course Objectives:			
1. To transform design thinking concepts into tangible, sustainable product solutions addressing real-world problems. 2. To develop skills in market research, technical feasibility analysis, and business model development. 3. To build functional Minimum Viable Products (MVPs) with focus on sustainability and SDG alignment. 4. To foster entrepreneurial mindset and understanding of product lifecycle from idea to Prototype. 5. To enhance teamwork, project management and documentation			
GUIDELINES			30 hours
- Recap of Design Thinking methodology: Empathize → Define → Ideate → Prototype → Test - Introduction to UN SDGs: Goals, Targets, and Indicators - Mapping engineering solutions to SDGs (SDG 3: Health, SDG 6: Clean Water, SDG 7: Clean Energy, SDG 9: Industry & Innovation, SDG 11: Sustainable Cities, SDG 13: Climate Action) PHASE I: FOUNDATION & SDG ALIGNMENT PHASE II: IDEATION & CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT PHASE III: SYSTEM DESIGN & PLANNING PHASE IV: PROTOTYPING & DEVELOPMENT PHASE V : DOCUMENTATION			
ASSESSMENT SCHEME			
Assessment Component	Weightage	Description	
Phase-wise Deliverables	30%	Cumulative evaluation of reports, logs, and documents	

Prototype Development	30%	Functionality, innovation, and build quality	
Final Presentation & Demo	20%	Communication, demonstration, and Q&A handling	
SDG Impact & Sustainability	10%	Alignment with SDG, environmental considerations	
Team Collaboration & Peer Review	10%	Individual contribution and teamwork	

Course Outcomes:

After Successful completion of this course, the student should be able to

CO1: Identify and articulate real-world problems aligned with UN Sustainable Development Goals.

CO2: Apply ideation techniques to generate innovative and feasible solution concepts.

CO3: Design system architecture and plan prototyping activities with appropriate resource allocation.

CO4: Develop functional prototypes using microcontroller-based systems with integrated hardware and software.

CO5: document projects while reflecting on sustainability impact and future scalability.

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	3	3	3	-	3	2	2	2	-	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	2	3	-	3	-	2	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	3	-	2	3	3	3
CO4	-	2	2	2	-	3	2	2	-	3	3	2	3
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	2	2	3
AVG	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.0

1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation

PROFESSIONALISM AND BASIC APTITUDE			
Common to all branches			
Course Code:	25UPCE41	Course Type:	Zero Credit (Audit)
L : T : P:	2 : 0 : 0	Credits:	0 (Zero Credit)
Total Periods:	30 Hours	Evaluation:	Internal Assessment
Teaching Department:	Placement and Training Cell		
Prerequisite:	English Communication and basic understanding of workplace behaviour		
Course Objectives:			
1. To help students improve communication, teamwork, and time management.			
2. To teach professional behaviour and collaborative work skills.			
3. To develop problem-solving and leadership skills.			
4. To build foundational quantitative aptitude for competitive exams.			
5. To prepare students for campus placement aptitude tests.			
MODULE I	ATTITUDE, ADAPTABILITY AND VALUES		Periods: 6 Hrs
Attitude: Positive Thinking and Optimism - Growth Mindset vs. Fixed Mindset - Self-Motivation and Initiative - Managing Negative Attitudes and Stress.			
Adaptability: Change Management - Cognitive Flexibility - Continuous Learning - Workplace Diversity Adjustment.			
Values: Personal vs. Professional Values - Integrity and Honesty - Respect and Empathy - Ethical Decision-Making.			
Perception and Learning: Sensory Perception and Attention - Factors Affecting Perception - Types of Learning - Learning Styles and Strategies.			
MODULE II	LEADERSHIP AND CREATIVITY		Periods: 6 Hrs
Leadership: Leadership Styles (Autocratic, Democratic, Laissez-faire) - Effective Communication for Leaders - Decision-Making - Team Motivation and Delegation.			
Creativity: Brainstorming Techniques - Innovation and Design Thinking - Problem-Solving Approaches - Imagination and Lateral Thinking.			
Reaching Your Potential: Self-Awareness Assessment - Goal Setting Frameworks - Time Management Techniques - Continuous Improvement Mindset.			
MODULE III	GENERAL APTITUDE - NUMBER SYSTEMS		Periods: 6 Hrs
Number System: Types of Numbers (Natural, Whole, Integer, Rational, Irrational) - Prime and Composite Numbers - Place Value and Face Value - Conversions between Number Bases (Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hexadecimal).			
HCF & LCM: Prime Factorization Method - Division Method - Relationship between HCF and LCM - Word Problems on HCF and LCM.			
Factorial Concepts: Definition and Notation of Factorial - Factorial Identities - Factorial in Permutations and Combinations - Trailing Zeros in Factorials.			
MODULE IV	QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE - I		Periods: 6 Hrs
Profit and Loss: Cost Price and Selling Price - Profit and Loss Percentage - Marked Price and Discount - Successive Transactions.			
Percentage, Ratio and Proportion: Percentage Basics and Calculations - Ratio Simplification and Comparison - Direct and Inverse Proportion - Percentage to Ratio Conversions.			
Simple Interest and Compound Interest: Simple Interest Formula and Calculation - Compound Interest Basics - Difference between SI and CI - Time and Rate-Based Problems.			
MODULE V	PROBABILITY AND COMBINATORICS		Periods: 6 Hrs
Probability: Basic Probability Concepts - Sample Space and Events - Independent and Dependent Events - Complementary Events.			

Permutation and Combination: Fundamental Principle of Counting - Permutations (nPr) - Combinations (nCr) - Circular Permutations. Pipe and Cistern: Inlet and Outlet Pipes - Filling and Emptying Time - Pipes Working Together - Alternate Inlet-Outlet Problems.	
Total	Periods:30Hrs
Course Outcomes:	
After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to: CO1: Apply positive attitude, adaptability, ethical values, and effective learning strategies for professional development. (K3 – Apply) CO2: Build leadership, creativity, and self-awareness to communicate effectively and solve problems. (K6 – Create) CO3: Apply number system concepts, HCF & LCM methods, and factorial principles to solve quantitative problems. (K3 – Apply) CO4: Calculate profit/loss, percentage, ratio, proportion, and interest problems for financial decisions. (K3 – Apply) CO5: Solve problems on probability, permutations, combinations, and pipe-cistern scenarios using logical reasoning. (K4 – Analyze)	
Textbooks:	
T1: Dr. R.S. Aggarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Exams", S. Chand Publishing. T2: Arun Sharma, "Quantitative Aptitude for CAT", Tata McGraw Hill.	
References:	
R1: Er. Deepak Agarwal & D.P. Gupta, "Rapid Quantitative Aptitude", Paramount Publications. R2: P.K. Mittal, "Numerical Ability and Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations", Arihant.	

SDG & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE			
(Mandatory Credit Course - MCC)			
(Common to All Branches)			
Course Code:	25UMCC41	Course Type:	MCC (Mandatory Credit Course)
Teaching Periods / Week (L:T:P):	2 : 0 : 0	Credits:	0 (Zero Credit - Mandatory)
Total Teaching Periods:	15 Hours	Evaluation:	Internal Assessment (Grade: S/U)
Teaching Department:	Department of Science and Humanities / All Departments		
Prerequisite:	Basic awareness of environmental issues and social responsibility		
Course Objectives:			
1. To create awareness about the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and their relevance to engineering.			
2. To understand the fundamentals of environmental science including ecosystems, biodiversity, and natural resources.			
3. To analyze environmental pollution, its causes, effects, and control measures.			
4. To appreciate the role of engineers in sustainable development and green technologies.			
5. To develop a sense of social and environmental responsibility among future engineers.			
MODULE I	INTRODUCTION TO SDGs AND SUSTAINABILITY		Periods: 06 Hrs
Introduction to Sustainable Development: Definition and concept of sustainable development - Brundtland Commission Report (1987) - Three pillars of sustainability: Economic, Social, and Environmental. United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs): Overview of 17 SDGs and 169 targets - Adoption of 2030 Agenda - Global indicators for SDG monitoring.			
India's Progress on SDGs: NITI Aayog SDG India Index - State-wise performance - National Action Plan.			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Interactive Lectures, Video Presentations, Case Studies, Group Discussions on SDG Implementation	
		RBT Level: K1 (Remember), K2 (Understand)	
MODULE II	ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY		Periods: 06 Hrs
Ecosystem Fundamentals: Types of Ecosystems: Biodiversity: Definition and levels of biodiversity (Genetic, Species, Ecosystem) - Biodiversity hotspots - India as a mega-biodiversity nation - Endemic and endangered species. Threats to Biodiversity. Conservation of Biodiversity: Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 - Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).			
Relevance to SDGs: SDG 14 (Life Below Water) - SDG 15 (Life on Land).			
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Illustrated Lectures, Documentary Screenings, Field Visit Reports, Species Identification Activities	
		RBT Level: K1 (Remember), K2 (Understand), K3 (Apply)	
MODULE III	NATURAL RESOURCES AND MANAGEMENT		Periods: 06 Hrs
Renewable and non-renewable resources - Over-exploitation consequences. Water Resources: Global water distribution - Water crisis - Groundwater depletion - Water conservation techniques - Rainwater harvesting - Watershed management - Relevance to SDG 6 (Clean Water and Sanitation). Energy Resources: Conventional energy sources (Coal, Petroleum, Natural Gas) - Environmental impacts of fossil fuels - Renewable energy sources (Solar, Wind, Hydro, Biomass, Geothermal) - India's renewable energy targets - Relevance to SDG 7 (Affordable and Clean Energy).			
Food Resources: World food problems - Modern agriculture impacts - Sustainable agriculture - Organic farming - Food security and SDG 2 (Zero Hunger).			

Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Lectures with Real-world Examples, Energy Audit Exercises, Resource Mapping Activities, Guest Lectures from Industry
		RBT Level: K2 (Understand), K3 (Apply), K4 (Analyze)
MODULE IV	ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL	Periods: 06 Hrs
Air Pollution: Sources and Effects on human health and environment. Water Pollution: Sources of water pollution, Soil Pollution: Causes (Pesticides, Industrial waste, E-waste) - Effects on soil fertility and food chain - Bioremediation - Solid waste management (3R principle: Reduce, Reuse, Recycle). Noise Pollution, E-Waste and Plastic Pollution. Relevance to SDGs: SDG 3 (Good Health), SDG 11 (Sustainable Cities), SDG 12 (Responsible Consumption).		
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Lectures, Pollution Case Studies, Water/Air Quality Testing Demonstrations, Waste Audit Projects
		RBT Level: K2 (Understand), K3 (Apply), K4 (Analyze)
MODULE V	CLIMATE CHANGE AND ROLE OF ENGINEERS	Periods: 06 Hrs
Climate Change: Greenhouse effect - Global warming - Climate change impacts on India. Role of Engineers in Sustainability: Environmental Legislation in India: Relevance to SDGs: SDG 9 (Industry and Innovation), SDG 11 (Sustainable Cities), SDG 13 (Climate Action).		
Teaching Learning Process		Pedagogy: Lectures, Carbon Footprint Calculation, Green Technology Presentations, Industry Expert Sessions, Project-Based Learning
		RBT Level: K2 (Understand), K3 (Apply), K4 (Analyze), K5 (Evaluate)
Total		Periods: 30 Hours
Suggested Activities and Evaluation Methods:		
• SDG Awareness Poster/Infographic Design • Carbon Footprint Calculation Exercise • Campus Waste Audit and Report • Water/Energy Conservation Action Plan • Documentary Screening and Reflection Writing • Group Presentation on Assigned SDG • Field Visit to Water Treatment Plant / Renewable Energy Facility • Quiz / MCQ on Environmental Concepts • Green Initiative Project Proposal Evaluation: Internal Assessment only (Grade: Satisfactory (S) / Unsatisfactory (U)) • Attendance and Participation: 30% • Assignments and Activities: 40% • End-term Quiz/Presentation: 30%		
Course Outcomes:		
After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to: CO1: Explain the concept of sustainable development and describe the 17 UN Sustainable Development Goals. (K2 - Understand) CO2: Analyze ecosystem dynamics, biodiversity importance, and conservation strategies. (K4 - Analyze) CO3: Evaluate natural resource management practices and their sustainability implications. (K5 - Evaluate) CO4: Identify sources of environmental pollution and suggest appropriate control measures. (K3 - Apply) CO5: Appreciate the role of engineers in addressing climate change and promoting sustainable development. (K5 - Evaluate)		

Textbooks:

TI: Erach Bharucha, "Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses", Universities Press, 2nd Edition, 2013.

T2: Anubha Kaushik and C.P. Kaushik, "Perspectives in Environmental Studies", New Age International, 6th Edition, 2018.

References:

R1: United Nations, "Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development", UN Publications, 2015.

R2: NITI Aayog, "SDG India Index and Dashboard", Government of India (Annual Reports).

R3: R. Rajagopalan, "Environmental Studies: From Crisis to Cure", Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 2016.

R4: Benny Joseph, "Environmental Studies", Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2012.

R5: IPCC Reports on Climate Change - <https://www.ipcc.ch/>

Web Links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

1. UN Sustainable Development Goals - <https://sdgs.un.org/>
2. NITI Aayog SDG India Index - <https://sdgindiaindex.niti.gov.in/>
3. NPTEL: Environmental Science and Engineering - <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/120108002>
4. Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change - <https://moef.gov.in/>
5. Centre for Science and Environment (CSE) - <https://www.cseindia.org/>
6. SWAYAM: Environmental Studies - <https://swayam.gov.in/>
7. NASA Climate Change - <https://climate.nasa.gov/>
8. World Wildlife Fund (WWF) - <https://www.worldwildlife.org/>

CO-PO & PSO Mapping

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	2
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	2	-	2
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	3	-	2
CO4	1	-	2	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	2
CO5	2	-	2	-	2	3	3	3	-	-	3	2	3
AVG	1.5	-	2.0	-	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	-	-	2.4	2.0	2.2

1 – Low, 2 – Medium, 3 – High, '-' – No correlation